

# Occupational Wage Survey

## CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
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BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS  
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\* NOTE - Additional occupational earnings reports are available upon request for ferrous foundries (June 1951), and wood furniture, other than upholstered (August 1951).

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## Introduction 1/

The Chicago area is 1 of 40 major labor markets in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics is currently conducting occupational wage surveys. Occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry methods of sampling were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions.

Occupations characteristic of particular, important, local industries were studied on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey. 2/ Earnings data for these jobs have been presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data were collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick leave allowances, paid holidays, nonproduction bonuses and insurance and pension plans.

## The Chicago Area

Nonagricultural wage and salary employment in the Chicago area (Cook County) totaled approximately 2,150,000 workers in March 1952. Of this total, an estimated 810,000 were employed in manufacturing establishments. Although manufacturing activity in the area is considered highly diversified, the machinery industries (electrical and nonelectrical combined) employed more than a fourth of all manufacturing workers in the area. Other durable-goods industry groups of substantial importance included fabricated metal products, primary metal products, and transportation equipment. 3/ In the nondurable-goods segment of manufacturing, food processing plants accounted for more than a tenth of the workers. Additional major segments of the nondurable-goods industries included printing and publishing, apparel, and chemicals.

1/ Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in Chicago, Ill., by Woodrow C. Linn under the direction of George E. Votava, Regional Wage and Industrial Relations Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

2/ See appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

3/ See appendix table for listing of durable- and nondurable-goods.

An estimated 1,340,000 wage and salary workers were on the payrolls of Chicago area nonmanufacturing establishments in March. About 330,000 workers were employed in retail trade activities, and an additional 165,000 were employed in wholesale trade outlets. An employment of nearly 200,000 workers in the transportation industries attests to Chicago's importance as the nation's leading railroad center. The services industries employed more than 195,000 persons in such diverse fields as automobile and other repair shops, laundries and cleaning establishments, hotels, theaters, radio and television stations, and business service establishments. Federal, State, and local government agencies reported employment of 184,000 workers in the area, and approximately 126,000 persons were employed in finance, insurance, and real estate establishments. Building construction, off to an early seasonal start, provided jobs for 89,000 workers. Employment in communication and public utilities totaled over 50,000 at the time of the survey.

Among the industries and establishment-size groups surveyed by the Bureau more than 70 percent of the workers in nonoffice jobs were employed in establishments having written agreements with labor organizations. Three of four factory workers in manufacturing establishments were employed in union plants. In nonmanufacturing industries the proportion of nonoffice workers covered by union agreements ranged from more than half in retail and wholesale trade to nearly complete coverage in the transportation (except railroads), communication, and public utilities group. Union contracts covered about 85 percent of the nonoffice workers in services and finance, insurance, and real estate. Unionization was far less extensive among office workers. About a tenth of all office workers in the Chicago area were working under the provisions of collective bargaining agreements. The highest proportion of office workers covered by union agreement provisions was reported in transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; more than two-thirds the office workers in the industry group were employed under the terms of union contracts.

## Occupational Wage Structure

Extensive formal wage adjustments were made by Chicago area establishments between January 1950, the base period for the Wage Stabilization Board's "catch-up" wage formula, and the time of the Bureau's survey. Virtually all plant workers in manufacturing establishments had received one or more general wage increase during the period. These increases totaled 15 to 30 cents an hour for about three-fourths the plant workers studied, with more than a fourth receiving between 25 and 30 cents. More than 40 percent of the nonoffice workers in transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities received similar increases; whereas, workers in wholesale and retail trade and services establishments received smaller general pay increases.

Formal revisions in office workers' salaries were reported in fewer establishments. Office workers in the larger manufacturing establishments frequently were granted increases

comparable to those given plant workers. In other establishments, however, pay raises for office workers were granted on an individual basis in place of general increases.

Wage rates for nearly all Chicago area plant (non-office) workers were determined on the basis of formal rate structures. Wage progression plans setting forth a range of rates for each time-rated job classification were somewhat more common than plans specifying a single or flat rate for each job. Among the industry groups studied, single-rate plans were typical of nondurable-goods manufacturing, wholesale trade, services, and finance. Piece-rate or bonus incentive payment plans covered plant jobs in which nearly 40 percent of the factory workers in manufacturing plants were classified. They were either nonexistent or relatively insignificant among the nonmanufacturing industries with the exception of services establishments in which 10 percent of the nonoffice workers were paid incentive rates.

Virtually all formal wage plans reported for office occupations provided a range of salaries for each job. Very few office workers were paid salaries based on single-rate plans, and over a third worked in establishments that determined salaries on an individual basis.

Established minimum entrance rates for hiring inexperienced plant workers were part of the formalized wage structure in a vast majority of the firms studied. Although entrance rates ranged from less than 75 cents to more than \$1.65 an hour, \$1 or more was the minimum rate in establishments giving employment to three-fifths of all plant workers. In manufacturing industries 3 of 4 workers were employed in establishments with entrance rates of \$1 or more. A 75-cent minimum was the lowest rate reported in manufacturing; wholesale trade; and transportation, communication, and other public utilities. Minimum entrance rates of less than 75 cents were found in other nonmanufacturing groups studied.

Salaries of office workers in manufacturing industries were generally higher than those in nonmanufacturing. In 27 of the 35 office classifications permitting comparison, average weekly salaries in manufacturing establishments exceeded those in nonmanufacturing. Within the nonmanufacturing group, however, office workers in wholesale trade and transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities were paid higher average salaries in most jobs than workers in manufacturing industries. Wage rates for selected custodial, warehousing, and shipping occupations averaged higher in manufacturing industries for 10 of 17 jobs where comparisons were possible. In contrast, average wage rates for maintenance and power plant jobs were higher in nonmanufacturing industries for 10 of 14 job categories permitting comparison.

About a fourth of the plant workers in Chicago area manufacturing industries were employed on late shifts in March 1952. Three-fourths of these workers were on second-shift operations. The prevalence of extra-shift work among nondurable goods manufacturing workers was nearly as great as that in the durable-goods group. Almost all second- and third-shift workers were paid shift differentials, divided almost equally between a uniform cents-per-hour addition to day rates and a uniform percentage over day shift rates.

Regularly scheduled 40-hour workweeks predominated among nonoffice workers in March 1952. Three of four plant workers in manufacturing industries were scheduled to work 40 hours; most of the others were on longer schedules. Among the nonmanufacturing groups, the proportion on this weekly schedule was about the same in public utilities and wholesale trade. In retail trade and services establishments, a much larger proportion were scheduled to work more than 40 hours. Forty-hour weekly schedules existed for two-thirds the women office workers in March, with nearly all of the others working shorter schedules. In finance, insurance, and real estate offices almost two-thirds were scheduled to work less than 40 hours.



# A: Cross-Industry Occupations

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Table A-1: *Office Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$30.00 and under \$32.50	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00 and over		
Men																													
Billers, machine, (billing machine) .....	181	39.5	\$58.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	9	19	23	1	19	69	-	4	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	177	39.5	58.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	19	23	1	19	69	-	4	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	99	40.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	65	-	3	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	78	39.5	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	19	23	1	12	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, hand .....	996	39.5	77.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	2	61	19	16	80	106	77	67	98	212	96	110	40	-		
Manufacturing .....	370	40.0	80.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	28	35	31	9	30	99	63	49	18			
Durable goods .....	225	40.0	79.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	28	15	26	7	19	36	48	23	15		
Nondurable goods .....	145	40.0	82.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	5	2	11	63	15	26	3			
Nonmanufacturing .....	626	39.0	75.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	2	58	16	14	52	71	46	58	68	113	33	61	22			
Public utilities * .....	42	39.0	75.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	11	-	-	3	10	3	2			
Wholesale trade .....	118	39.5	80.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	22	-	7	25	20	14	20	6			
Retail trade .....	82	39.5	71.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	-	9	27	12	-	-	5	17	1	4	-			
Finance ** .....	287	38.0	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	55	9	-	13	36	33	36	17	53	4	18	12			
Services .....	97	41.5	77.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	2	4	4	1	2	15	21	20	4	16	2			
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B ...	57	39.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	3	17	6	4	1	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	31	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	14	-	3	-	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	26	38.0	48.00	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	3	3	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, accounting .....	2,800	39.5	66.50	-	-	-	-	4	45	70	58	190	104	150	288	208	252	154	243	154	133	336	213	125	26	47			
Manufacturing .....	1,342	39.5	68.00	-	-	-	-	4	4	11	2	70	62	75	141	109	131	76	104	74	82	157	146	71	16	11			
Durable goods .....	721	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	48	36	42	39	74	85	45	49	41	41	121	64	25	7	-			
Nondurable goods .....	621	39.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	2	10	1	22	26	33	102	35	46	31	55	33	41	36	82	46	9	11	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,458	39.5	65.00	-	-	-	-	4	41	59	56	120	42	75	147	99	121	78	139	80	51	179	67	54	10	36			
Public utilities * .....	188	39.5	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	5	9	12	10	15	18	19	21	14	8	12	17	8	2	6			
Wholesale trade .....	620	40.0	65.00	-	-	-	-	-	16	48	44	55	20	31	27	50	50	27	28	32	11	75	37	34	6	29			
Retail trade .....	189	39.5	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	7	7	3	28	19	3	11	18	15	3	47	7	12	-	1			
Finance ** .....	373	39.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	16	1	2	53	6	28	40	10	49	20	69	18	24	33	3	-	1	-			
Services .....	88	40.0	61.50	-	-	-	-	4	6	2	1	-	-	1	42	5	1	1	3	1	5	12	3	-	1	-			
Clerks, file, class B .....	125	39.0	45.00	-	-	2	12	43	8	16	15	15	9	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, general .....	1,626	39.5	68.50	-	-	-	-	1	1	46	22	41	48	43	128	134	176	133	152	104	153	180	154	89	5	16			
Manufacturing .....	903	39.5	69.00	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	9	37	21	89	72	103	119	73	85	67	69	59	1	12				
Durable goods .....	593	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	17	11	76	48	86	97	50	44	40	37	37	-	4	-			
Nondurable goods .....	310	39.0	71.00	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	20	10	13	24	17	22	23	41	45	30	32	1	8	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	723	39.5	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	22	32	11	22	39	62	73	14	79	19	68	113	85	30	4	4			
Public utilities * .....	299	39.5	70.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	7	2	7	38	41	9	26	15	36	34	55	8	1	3			
Wholesale trade .....	152	40.0	71.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	5	14	15	-	22	1	23	33	13	12	2	1			
Retail trade .....	52	39.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	-	5	3	8	-	3	20	1	-	-	-			
Finance ** .....	163	39.0	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	5	3	1	4	23	10	10	1	8	2	6	19	16	9	1	-			
Services .....	57	39.5	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	11	-	-	1	-	2	1	15	1	-	7	-	1	-	-			
Clerks, order .....	1,716	39.5	67.50	-	-	-	-	6	1	15	8	102	38	90	87	105	246	118	206	181	147	157	106	47	16	40			
Manufacturing .....	629	39.5	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	47	24	28	59	42	98	62	59	46	47	39	29	20	14	8			
Durable goods .....	406	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	40	22	26	41	31	29	40	8	33	46	31	24	14	12	8			
Nondurable goods .....	223	39.0	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	2	2	18	11	69	22	51	13	1	8	5	6	2	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,087	40.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	6	1	11	5	55	14	62	28	63	148	56	147	135	100	118	77	27	2	32			
Wholesale trade .....	868	40.0	69.50	-	-	-	-	4	1	11	5	35	6	59	2	45	122	34	99	100	92	115	77	27	2	32			
Retail trade .....	131	40.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	20	22	24	35	8	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Bureau of Labor Statistics



Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																												
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 30.00 and under	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00	\$ 95.00 and over					
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00	95.00	over					
Men - Continued																																
Clerks, payroll .....	664	39.5	\$ 66.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	11	40	61	94	42	64	66	50	58	72	37	23	16	6	14	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	490	39.5	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	39	38	82	39	45	57	31	46	63	24	7	3	4	-	-	-				
Durable goods .....	403	40.0	65.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	32	72	36	41	54	10	29	58	23	7	3	2	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods .....	87	39.0	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	3	6	10	3	4	3	21	17	5	1	-	-	2	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	174	40.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	1	23	12	3	19	9	19	12	9	13	16	13	2	14	-	-				
Public utilities * .....	39	40.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	9	-	4	8	2	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-				
Wholesale trade .....	32	40.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	10	1	-	-	-	-				
Retail trade .....	41	40.0	71.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	14	-	3	7	3	1	-	10	-	-	-	-				
Services .....	53	40.0	71.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	9	-	1	-	1	14	2	3	-	5	-	-	-	12	-				
Duplicating-machine operators .....	217	39.5	51.00	-	1	9	3	18	30	28	16	17	26	24	8	7	2	22	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	66	39.0	48.50	-	-	-	2	9	11	15	4	10	1	5	2	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	151	39.5	52.00	-	1	9	1	9	19	13	12	7	25	19	6	5	1	18	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Office boys .....	1,862	39.0	42.00	82	84	128	246	534	232	239	132	104	36	11	24	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	712	39.0	42.00	70	20	63	101	142	64	105	76	37	22	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Durable goods .....	334	39.5	45.50	-	1	2	32	74	46	60	57	34	16	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods .....	378	39.0	38.50	70	19	61	69	68	18	45	19	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,150	39.0	42.50	12	64	65	145	392	168	134	56	67	14	11	17	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Wholesale trade .....	178	40.0	41.50	9	-	-	32	88	24	5	5	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Retail trade .....	150	40.0	43.50	1	7	7	18	37	23	22	6	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finance ** .....	395	38.5	42.00	1	29	15	85	100	68	36	27	18	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Services .....	295	38.0	42.50	-	28	40	5	88	28	61	17	7	1	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Stenographers, general .....	48	40.0	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	5	4	22	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	40	40.5	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	22	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Tabulating-machine operators .....	853	39.5	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	17	15	15	64	28	48	70	88	81	61	65	64	57	84	54	23	12	7	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	376	39.5	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	2	34	10	16	21	30	22	34	23	32	34	61	25	15	5	1	-	-				
Durable goods .....	262	39.5	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	24	3	15	19	25	17	18	17	28	19	45	15	11	3	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods .....	114	39.5	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	10	7	1	2	5	5	16	6	4	15	16	10	4	2	1	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	477	39.5	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	7	14	13	30	18	32	49	58	59	27	42	32	23	23	29	8	7	6	-	-				
Public utilities * .....	42	39.0	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	14	9	4	1	1	-	3	-	-	3	1	-	-				
Wholesale trade .....	42	39.5	78.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	1	6	11	2	3	5	3	5	-	-				
Retail trade .....	78	39.5	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	8	6	17	20	6	7	5	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finance ** .....	175	38.5	62.00	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	9	13	5	8	12	6	34	13	31	5	10	2	7	2	1	-	-	-				
Services .....	140	40.0	65.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	15	4	16	17	18	6	3	4	18	2	15	19	1	-	-	-	-				
Women																																
Billers, machine (billing machine) .....	1,730	39.5	52.00	-	-	-	10	59	132	157	177	454	209	190	100	181	17	21	19	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	783	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	17	26	55	89	312	87	58	70	46	14	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Durable goods .....	581	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	16	2	36	47	278	69	25	66	23	14	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods .....	202	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	-	1	24	19	42	34	18	33	4	23	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	947	39.5	52.00	-	-	-	10	42	106	102	88	142	122	132	30	135	3	18	15	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Public utilities * .....	136	40.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	20	11	2	3	73	2	3	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Wholesale trade .....	515	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	-	37	70	74	23	60	84	92	14	56	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Retail trade .....	97	39.5	52.00	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	25	13	9	18	9	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Finance ** .....	112	37.5	47.00	-	-	-	10	1	27	20	34	13	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Services .....	87	39.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	36	14	18	3	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine) .....	357	40.0	49.00	-	-	5	15	25	37	79	50	57	26	18	19	8	8	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	44	39.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	11	12	7	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	313	40.5	47.50	-	-	5	15	25	37	79	50	55	26	7	7	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
Retail trade .....	179	40.0	47.00	-	-	3	15	14	16	56	17	33	14	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 30.00 and under	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00 and over	
				\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00	\$ 95.00 and over	
Women - Continued																											
Bookkeepers, hand .....	910	39.0	\$ 66.50	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	9	53	23	78	110	124	47	124	82	50	21	35	57	10	41	43	
Manufacturing .....	319	39.0	72.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	11	20	55	10	23	68	10	18	19	8	2	27	42	
Durable goods .....	186	39.5	73.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	9	10	22	55	10	-	19	-	-	21	19	
Nondurable goods .....	133	38.0	72.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	591	39.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	7	53	19	67	90	69	37	101	14	40	3	16	49	8	14	29	
Wholesale trade .....	95	39.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	3	20	20	-	-	31	14	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	150	40.0	62.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	10	8	26	12	38	14	3	7	13	-	3	19	2	-	-	
Finance ** .....	166	38.0	62.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	4	20	40	16	17	20	8	-	3	-	5	-	-	
Services .....	160	39.5	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	4	1	18	8	6	47	-	19	-	13	16	6	4	1	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A ...	1,064	39.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	55	68	199	124	238	41	135	47	75	18	46	10	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	452	39.0	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	29	82	40	99	37	47	16	41	14	40	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	223	39.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	12	18	49	25	37	16	24	10	20	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	229	39.0	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	70	22	50	12	10	-	17	4	20	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	612	39.0	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	48	39	117	84	139	4	88	31	34	4	6	10	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	366	39.0	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	30	85	27	101	-	72	4	14	-	6	10	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	62	40.5	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	18	4	13	3	5	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	137	38.0	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	29	3	6	32	22	1	10	24	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B ...	3,097	39.0	49.50	-	2	137	244	174	267	401	386	377	322	345	191	134	46	61	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,080	39.5	51.00	-	-	60	80	48	86	72	106	109	135	147	32	100	36	59	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	2,017	38.5	48.50	-	2	77	164	126	181	329	280	268	187	198	159	34	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	26	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	7	2	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	263	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	-	2	23	16	70	78	5	40	12	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	250	40.0	49.50	-	1	3	6	15	12	49	33	63	18	33	2	12	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	1,389	38.0	47.50	-	1	74	158	109	142	250	156	114	137	120	125	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	89	42.5	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	21	9	20	3	15	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Calculating-machine operators, (Comptometer type) .....	4,340	39.5	54.50	2	1	6	33	82	156	448	466	593	475	671	431	443	142	162	77	83	18	50	1	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,803	39.5	55.50	-	-	1	5	13	40	144	168	241	214	262	242	149	120	104	41	27	13	18	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	807	39.5	56.00	-	-	-	-	2	12	45	41	120	98	152	156	66	54	32	23	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	996	39.5	55.50	-	-	1	5	11	28	99	127	121	116	110	86	83	66	72	18	21	13	18	1	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	2,537	39.5	53.50	2	1	5	28	69	116	304	298	352	261	409	189	294	22	58	36	56	5	32	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	132	39.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	12	17	18	24	16	21	3	3	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	489	39.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	5	11	53	52	78	40	95	74	30	6	26	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	1,088	39.5	52.50	2	1	4	22	39	61	133	125	195	145	192	55	31	1	-	-	51	-	31	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	184	38.5	47.50	-	-	1	6	15	31	31	64	16	6	5	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	644	39.5	56.00	-	-	-	-	9	11	77	45	46	52	93	36	211	12	29	13	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Calculating-machine operators, (other than Comptometer type) .....	534	39.0	53.00	-	-	-	5	25	11	122	60	88	31	41	48	34	16	6	26	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	256	39.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	22	33	27	14	28	22	16	6	16	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	278	39.0	52.00	-	-	-	5	25	11	53	38	55	4	27	20	12	-	-	10	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	70	39.5	48.00	-	-	-	-	5	-	25	15	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, accounting .....	6,807	39.0	53.50	-	3	33	63	365	671	711	684	804	633	729	480	552	239	220	331	112	68	80	21	3	4	1	
Manufacturing .....	2,787	39.5	54.50	-	-	17	6	194	263	232	207	281	213	364	262	304	120	80	113	55	47	19	5	3	2	-	
Durable goods .....	1,641	40.0	55.00	-	-	15	-	133	109	98	173	160	112	257	143	169	56	62	71	49	20	9	1	2	2	-	
Nondurable goods .....	1,146	38.5	54.00	-	-	2	6	61	154	134	34	121	101	107	119	135	64	18	42	6	27	10	4	1	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	4,020	39.0	53.00	-	3	16	57	171	408	479	477	523	420	365	248	119	119	140	218	57	21	61	16	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	544	40.0	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	37	72	62	34	35	55	23	44	126	22	3	9	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	859	39.5	55.50	-	-	-	1	16	25	95	86	108	116	128	36	91	25	41	27	25	1	22	16	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	902	39.5	50.50	-	2	13	22	60	108	141	112	82	120	94	34	47	19	17	13	1	2	15	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	1,076	38.5	49.50	-	-	2	26	84	212	158	147	125	80	59	84	32	22	19	17	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	639	38.5	53.00	-	1	1	8	11	58	71	95	136	42	50	29	23	30	19	35	6	11	13	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.



Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 30.00 and under	\$ 32.50	\$ 35.00	\$ 37.50	\$ 40.00	\$ 42.50	\$ 45.00	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00 and over	
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00		
Women - Continued																											
Clerks, file, class A .....	1,131	39.0	\$ 53.00	-	-	-	-	25	109	158	68	244	125	133	101	51	34	37	15	8	8	14	1	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	521	39.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	19	44	63	15	76	58	79	62	39	23	31	5	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	293	39.5	54.50	-	-	-	-	17	4	21	11	57	44	44	56	20	7	8	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	228	39.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	2	40	42	4	19	14	35	6	19	16	23	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	610	38.5	52.00	-	-	-	-	6	65	95	53	168	67	54	39	12	11	6	10	2	7	14	1	-	-	-	-
Public utilities * .....	56	39.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	18	8	3	5	4	-	1	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade .....	127	39.5	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	46	26	22	6	6	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	14	39.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance ** .....	311	38.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	60	65	35	72	29	10	22	2	11	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services .....	102	38.5	55.50	-	-	-	-	6	2	11	10	26	4	18	2	-	-	9	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, file, class B .....	5,860	39.0	42.00	47	209	952	659	1575	1007	613	359	253	84	69	25	5	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	1,859	39.0	42.50	20	66	324	151	445	309	218	133	103	33	41	12	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	1,013	39.5	45.00	-	6	18	56	252	264	165	99	79	24	34	12	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	846	39.0	39.50	20	60	306	95	193	45	53	34	24	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	4,001	39.0	41.50	27	143	628	508	1130	698	395	226	150	51	28	13	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities * .....	327	40.0	45.00	-	-	-	-	79	127	35	44	32	1	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade .....	613	39.5	43.50	18	9	9	18	197	123	137	66	24	10	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	541	40.0	44.00	9	20	55	70	107	51	78	41	41	40	20	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance ** .....	2,069	38.5	39.50	-	112	532	397	601	310	76	30	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services .....	451	39.5	43.50	-	2	32	23	146	87	69	45	43	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, general .....	4,435	39.0	57.00	-	-	40	48	86	131	297	361	499	342	381	830	423	211	232	128	172	55	109	32	27	9	22	
Manufacturing .....	2,080	39.0	60.00	-	-	-	-	2	6	22	33	193	127	171	597	333	143	145	95	132	36	23	2	2	-	18	
Durable goods .....	986	39.5	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	113	80	84	192	192	90	93	66	32	10	19	-	2	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	1,094	38.5	60.50	-	-	-	-	2	6	17	25	80	47	87	405	141	53	52	29	100	26	4	2	-	-	18	
Nonmanufacturing .....	2,355	39.0	54.00	-	-	40	48	84	125	275	328	306	215	210	233	90	68	87	33	40	19	86	30	25	9	4	
Public utilities * .....	307	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	2	1	23	49	41	26	12	56	10	24	32	7	1	2	13	8	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	133	39.5	54.50	-	-	-	-	10	21	10	15	25	20	5	-	-	4	6	2	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	
Retail trade .....	326	40.5	56.50	-	-	-	-	16	23	37	52	49	26	25	8	9	5	1	1	-	-	57	10	7	-	-	
Finance ** .....	888	38.0	50.00	-	-	40	44	20	65	133	159	159	62	65	78	22	10	7	18	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	
Services .....	701	39.0	56.50	-	-	-	4	46	26	61	58	47	86	83	71	44	29	47	3	33	12	15	11	13	9	3	
Clerks, order .....	2,343	39.5	50.00	6	18	46	84	233	251	291	290	424	157	124	128	89	53	59	24	36	27	3	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,079	39.0	51.00	-	-	4	60	87	108	68	171	181	52	94	89	50	26	59	4	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	405	39.5	55.50	-	-	-	-	3	26	10	14	110	13	62	73	23	6	37	4	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	674	39.0	48.50	-	-	4	60	84	82	58	157	71	39	32	16	27	20	22	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,264	39.5	49.00	6	18	42	24	146	143	223	119	243	105	30	39	39	27	-	20	10	27	3	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	425	39.5	52.50	-	-	-	-	14	15	76	86	118	14	8	2	23	21	-	11	10	27	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	704	39.5	45.50	6	15	38	22	125	125	124	33	113	78	19	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	53	37.5	58.00	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	5	3	8	13	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services .....	64	40.0	49.50	-	3	4	2	7	3	12	-	2	8	-	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks, payroll .....	2,864	40.0	57.00	-	-	4	13	40	114	127	195	374	336	341	271	331	229	208	135	33	20	72	3	16	-	2	
Manufacturing .....	1,793	40.0	57.50	-	-	4	-	8	65	63	129	244	248	190	168	214	132	144	104	15	12	47	1	5	-	-	
Durable goods .....	1,163	40.5	58.50	-	-	-	-	3	53	40	83	150	163	115	80	155	111	63	80	9	12	46	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	630	39.0	56.50	-	-	4	-	5	12	23	46	94	85	75	88	59	21	81	24	6	-	1	1	5	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,071	39.5	56.50	-	-	-	13	32	49	64	66	130	88	151	103	117	97	64	31	18	8	25	2	11	-	2	
Public utilities * .....	190	39.5	60.50	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	8	25	12	15	19	20	37	25	10	6	3	4	-	-	-	1	
Wholesale trade .....	185	39.0	58.50	-	-	-	-	5	10	5	11	51	26	26	3	4	14	9	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	383	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	5	29	27	22	30	68	55	51	20	28	14	15	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	133	38.5	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	14	6	10	3	20	17	32	3	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	180	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	8	-	10	19	9	17	-	31	18	26	11	17	-	-	3	-	-	10	-	1	

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.



Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings <sup>1</sup>/<sub>for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)</sub>

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																												
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$30.00 and under	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$72.50	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$95.00 and over					
				32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00							
Women - Continued																																
Duplicating-machine operators .....	778	39.0	47.50	-	22	36	58	65	151	81	68	105	49	66	42	23	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	442	39.0	46.50	-	20	22	40	52	81	30	38	73	19	43	19	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	230	39.5	49.50	-	-	-	1	28	41	21	18	49	15	35	17	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	212	38.5	43.00	-	20	22	39	24	40	9	20	24	4	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	336	38.5	48.50	-	2	14	18	13	70	51	30	32	30	23	23	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	86	38.0	51.50	-	-	1	-	-	21	10	2	-	20	10	-	20	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	48	40.0	43.50	-	-	7	10	8	4	10	1	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	104	39.5	47.00	-	2	5	8	4	28	14	7	20	6	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	80	37.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	-	17	16	18	8	1	-	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Key-punch operators .....	2,173	39.5	51.50	-	-	8	54	101	182	276	228	344	297	266	198	116	43	39	11	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	882	39.5	53.00	-	-	-	-	29	47	64	105	176	127	124	83	49	33	30	5	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	631	39.5	53.50	-	-	-	-	20	19	43	83	133	84	97	74	29	26	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	251	39.5	53.00	-	-	-	-	9	28	21	22	43	43	27	9	20	7	11	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,291	39.0	50.50	-	-	8	54	72	135	212	123	168	170	142	115	67	10	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	161	39.5	55.50	-	-	-	-	1	4	8	8	6	35	42	35	16	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	151	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	-	-	24	36	16	5	29	18	5	7	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	166	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	-	3	12	32	14	30	25	19	24	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	740	38.5	48.00	-	-	8	54	66	95	135	79	118	71	53	50	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	73	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	6	9	10	1	27	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Office girls .....	986	39.5	41.50	11	49	104	182	268	163	106	57	24	17	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	434	39.5	42.00	3	12	41	80	126	60	48	32	18	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	230	39.5	43.50	-	12	29	26	36	33	35	29	16	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	204	39.0	41.00	3	-	12	54	90	27	13	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	552	39.5	41.00	8	37	63	102	142	103	58	25	6	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	108	40.0	42.50	-	-	18	11	7	39	29	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	101	39.5	43.00	-	-	-	-	12	34	22	23	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	72	40.0	39.50	-	5	12	27	11	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	210	39.0	39.00	6	30	33	48	58	21	2	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	61	39.5	43.00	2	2	-	4	32	6	2	5	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Secretaries .....	9,618	39.0	65.00	-	-	-	-	4	11	86	181	479	477	678	1136	1182	1065	819	1037	644	326	594	468	254	98	79	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	4,981	39.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	2	1	13	98	216	159	256	575	522	542	370	603	401	210	429	319	149	68	48	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	2,678	39.5	66.00	-	-	-	-	2	1	9	16	165	77	147	281	313	326	200	387	176	72	192	166	77	43	28	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	2,303	39.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	82	51	82	109	294	209	216	170	216	225	138	237	153	72	25	20	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	4,637	39.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	2	10	73	83	263	318	422	561	660	523	449	434	243	116	165	149	105	30	31	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	231	39.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	5	16	22	35	26	33	17	10	6	19	25	1	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	885	39.5	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	40	17	51	96	56	86	115	50	66	76	62	16	46	56	42	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	1,493	40.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	2	1	8	32	122	95	197	177	254	205	134	184	26	14	11	15	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	1,107	38.5	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	11	22	48	85	89	237	171	94	103	80	56	38	18	11	24	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	921	38.5	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	12	38	37	64	39	85	148	113	77	89	42	71	42	24	2	17	-	-	-	-	-	
Stenographers, general .....	10,716	39.0	55.50	-	4	6	20	87	308	890	931	1826	1160	1679	1163	1040	493	407	262	176	128	108	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	5,537	39.5	56.50	-	-	-	-	29	150	416	372	859	593	837	720	455	341	250	179	153	67	93	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	3,257	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	19	58	224	197	469	404	538	390	300	227	160	118	84	28	22	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	2,280	39.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	10	92	192	175	390	189	299	330	155	114	90	61	69	39	71	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	5,179	39.0	54.00	-	4	6	20	58	158	474	559	967	567	842	443	585	152	157	83	23	61	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	456	39.5	57.50	-	-	-	-	2	8	27	8	40	71	71	45	87	43	31	5	3	10	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	1,003	39.5	56.00	-	-	-	9	-	4	47	67	189	152	196	97	125	8	56	17	3	32	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	604	40.0	51.00	-	2	3	17	33	96	110	123	62	82	18	43	3	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	1,744	38.0	52.00	-	4	4	8	36	105	256	233	415	180	252	137	39	15	26	18	2	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	1,372	39.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	-	8	48	141	200	102	241	146	291	83	41	43	15	7	3	-</									

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF--																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 30.00 and under 32.50	\$ 32.50 35.00	\$ 35.00 37.50	\$ 37.50 40.00	\$ 40.00 42.50	\$ 42.50 45.00	\$ 45.00 47.50	\$ 47.50 50.00	\$ 50.00 52.50	\$ 52.50 55.00	\$ 55.00 57.50	\$ 57.50 60.00	\$ 60.00 62.50	\$ 62.50 65.00	\$ 65.00 67.50	\$ 67.50 70.00	\$ 70.00 72.50	\$ 72.50 75.00	\$ 75.00 80.00	\$ 80.00 85.00	\$ 85.00 90.00	\$ 90.00 95.00	\$ 95.00 and over	
				35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	72.50	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00	over		
Women - Continued																											
Switchboard operators .....	2,087	40.0	\$ 50.50	11	1	25	132	67	180	371	286	264	204	150	120	96	102	34	12	15	9	6	1	-	-	1	
Manufacturing .....	604	39.5	53.50	-	-	-	-	8	31	56	115	69	66	83	50	47	42	14	11	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	337	39.5	55.00	-	-	-	-	5	13	14	74	34	37	33	36	26	35	11	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	267	39.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	3	18	42	41	35	29	50	14	21	7	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,483	40.5	49.00	11	1	25	132	59	149	315	171	195	138	67	70	49	60	20	1	5	8	5	1	-	-	1	
Public utilities * .....	182	39.5	55.00	-	-	-	-	4	8	28	26	10	11	8	31	13	27	13	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	265	39.5	49.50	-	-	20	-	42	44	21	56	44	11	14	3	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Retail trade .....	253	40.0	49.00	3	1	5	11	29	13	47	28	46	14	16	17	6	12	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	282	39.0	51.50	-	-	-	22	1	37	50	6	47	43	28	3	24	9	4	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	501	42.0	45.50	8	-	-	99	25	49	146	90	36	26	4	5	3	4	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Switchboard operator-receptionists .....	2,025	39.0	\$ 52.00	-	-	-	-	25	191	310	347	381	180	193	67	168	40	37	16	59	4	4	-	3	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,110	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	-	146	194	178	175	84	103	41	114	16	26	5	23	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	645	39.5	53.50	-	-	-	-	73	89	76	59	46	92	41	100	16	24	5	23	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	465	38.5	49.00	-	-	-	-	25	45	116	169	206	96	90	26	54	24	11	11	36	3	-	-	3	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	915	39.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	3	40	10	9	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	82	40.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	78	98	53	49	14	15	-	10	9	20	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	376	39.5	53.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	48	22	8	2	4	2	-	-	-	10	-	-	3	-	-	
Retail trade .....	123	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	-	1	11	12	48	22	8	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	
Finance ** .....	115	38.0	48.00	-	-	-	-	24	46	18	17	1	4	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	219	38.5	53.50	-	-	-	-	16	10	28	22	29	24	26	8	25	21	1	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Tabulating-machine operators .....	692	38.5	\$ 54.50	-	36	36	48	24	6	30	30	71	31	89	35	75	38	73	17	24	12	11	3	3	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	216	39.5	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	17	16	34	9	20	11	22	9	45	3	14	2	10	2	2	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	178	39.5	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	16	14	31	6	13	9	10	8	44	3	12	2	6	2	2	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	38	39.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	7	2	12	1	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	476	38.0	52.00	-	36	36	48	24	6	13	14	37	22	69	24	53	29	28	14	10	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	62	39.5	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	6	4	7	4	19	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	218	36.0	43.00	-	36	36	48	24	2	3	5	20	4	18	10	4	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Transcribing-machine operators, general .....	1,388	39.0	\$ 51.50	-	-	2	18	27	142	193	179	237	146	142	145	98	34	16	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	571	39.0	51.50	-	-	-	-	67	79	64	126	76	54	70	14	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	286	39.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	5	32	29	64	51	27	58	12	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	285	39.0	50.00	-	-	-	1	-	62	47	35	62	25	27	12	2	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	817	39.0	51.50	-	-	2	17	27	75	114	115	111	70	88	75	84	22	8	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	222	39.5	53.00	-	-	-	-	2	15	29	39	18	33	15	28	38	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	137	40.0	47.00	-	-	2	4	21	28	24	17	22	1	13	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	322	38.5	50.50	-	-	-	13	4	29	59	54	62	27	19	38	1	7	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	126	39.5	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	9	8	41	2	43	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class A .....	3,757	39.0	\$ 54.50	-	-	4	-	15	73	423	438	612	583	524	419	296	164	65	61	15	9	56	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,590	39.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	9	18	118	193	200	278	220	222	131	101	47	25	6	-	22	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	1,155	39.5	55.50	-	-	-	-	9	18	73	92	160	209	158	194	81	39	17	3	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	435	38.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	45	101	40	69	62	28	50	20	8	8	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	2,167	38.5	53.50	-	-	4	-	6	55	305	245	412	305	304	197	165	63	18	36	9	34	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	152	39.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	19	11	23	25	34	19	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	372	39.5	56.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	66	95	83	23	36	9	-	9	-	9	20	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	367	40.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	4	39	76	93	76	29	14	5	12	1	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	786	38.0	51.00	-	-	4	-	2	45	208	127	148	67	84	58	25	10	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	490	38.5	55.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	40	37	86	56	85	77	65	13	11	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class B .....	9,636	39.5	\$ 46.50	41	13	149	426	426	2045	1670	1372	1485	431	305	135	88	5	25	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	4,171	39.5	48.00	-	3	29	109	416	633	643	689	883	340	186	114	83	2	21	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	2,850	40.0	49.00	-	3	5	31	189	448	416	461	667	299	142	95	75	-	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	1,321	39.0	46.50	-	-	24	78	227	185	227	228	216	41	44	19	8	2	20	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	5,465	39.0	45.00	41	10	120	317	1010	1412	1027	683	602	91	119	21	5	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	355	40.0	45.50	-	-	-	-	-	117	59	84	56	13	20	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	794	40.0	46.00	-	-	9	-	138	170	187	116	96	20	50	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	1,025	40.0	44.50	1	1	35	59	244	210	194	148	111	8	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	2,274	38.0	43.50	-	9	76	247	384	807	448	170	100	28	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	1,017	39.5	47.00	40	-	-	11	127	166	114	193	282	15	57	9	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.





Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*(Average hourly earnings  $\frac{1}{2}$  for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.40	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90 and over	
			1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	over	
Carpenters, maintenance .....	1,755	2.11	-	10	-	10	7	58	31	125	47	170	128	228	59	158	84	56	60	31	-	22	13	7	10	10	424	1	6	
Manufacturing .....	1,104	1.94	-	-	-	2	-	43	25	97	41	141	109	226	55	133	77	49	31	30	-	7	7	3	-	8	20	-	-	
Durable goods .....	700	1.94	-	-	-	2	-	10	10	56	29	124	69	126	23	67	64	48	30	30	-	5	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	404	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	33	15	41	12	17	40	100	32	66	13	1	1	-	-	2	6	3	-	8	14	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	651	2.42	-	10	-	8	7	15	6	28	6	29	19	2	4	25	7	7	29	1	-	15	6	4	10	2	404	1	6	
Public utilities * .....	48	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	9	-	-	8	-	4	2	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	183	2.32	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	12	3	6	10	2	3	13	2	3	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	1	5	
Finance ** .....	308	2.62	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	282	-	-	-	
Services .....	98	2.22	-	-	-	8	4	9	-	16	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	42	-	-	1	
Electricians, maintenance .....	3,358	2.15	-	-	11	6	22	58	26	39	95	154	301	225	277	246	342	192	220	283	200	52	22	55	6	67	41	101	17	
Manufacturing .....	2,356	2.09	-	-	1	1	20	46	20	27	71	131	225	105	254	189	330	94	178	283	106	23	22	55	2	44	40	74	15	
Durable goods .....	1,802	2.05	-	-	-	-	18	27	15	10	53	98	191	75	227	111	317	83	120	283	92	6	20	6	1	20	21	8	-	
Nondurable goods .....	554	2.20	-	-	1	1	2	19	5	17	18	33	34	30	27	78	13	11	58	-	14	17	2	49	1	24	19	66	15	
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,002	2.29	-	-	10	5	2	12	6	12	24	23	76	120	23	57	12	98	42	-	94	29	-	-	4	23	1	327	2	
Public utilities * .....	378	2.02	-	-	-	4	2	6	2	5	17	21	8	115	17	38	12	13	13	-	83	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	83	2.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	9	-	-	29	-	1	6	-	-	1	-	1	28	1	
Services .....	141	2.11	-	-	-	1	-	6	4	7	6	2	65	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	19	1	
Engineers, stationary .....	2,273	2.13	2	2	14	2	32	2	21	42	98	27	91	84	148	222	259	323	155	55	185	145	17	146	164	12	12	9	4	
Manufacturing .....	1,172	2.12	2	2	-	2	24	-	15	42	73	24	73	24	133	123	85	64	54	15	136	13	9	93	144	11	4	5	2	
Durable goods .....	433	1.98	-	-	-	2	24	-	3	17	26	23	26	17	69	84	57	2	28	10	43	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	739	2.20	2	2	-	-	-	-	12	25	47	1	47	7	64	39	28	62	26	5	93	12	9	93	143	11	4	5	2	
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,101	2.14	-	-	14	-	8	2	6	-	25	3	18	60	15	99	174	259	101	40	49	132	8	53	20	1	8	4	2	
Public utilities * .....	57	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	25	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	234	2.28	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	13	7	1	2	4	7	12	16	20	76	-	46	20	-	-	-	4	-	
Finance ** .....	354	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	118	227	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	397	2.08	-	-	14	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	12	97	43	22	55	24	17	34	8	2	-	1	8	-	-	
Firemen, stationary boiler .....	1,444	1.67	2/220	68	45	25	132	162	98	84	130	125	83	89	39	13	95	15	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,000	1.63	3/168	60	41	21	106	116	86	80	112	21	28	22	4	12	58	14	9	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	600	1.57	4/136	20	25	18	28	110	69	75	61	8	15	13	3	4	2	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	400	1.71	32	40	16	3	78	36	17	5	51	13	13	9	1	8	56	10	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	444	1.77	52	8	4	4	26	16	12	4	18	104	55	67	35	1	37	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	73	1.75	-	2	1	-	24	-	-	-	-	6	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	131	1.92	-	-	1	4	2	-	9	2	2	-	10	67	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	88	1.66	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	104	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	16	3	-	16	30	-	-	35	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Helpers, trades, maintenance .....	2,330	1.62	240	76	118	457	222	306	178	188	151	10	147	3	8	183	3	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	2,077	1.62	183	68	114	442	217	298	144	166	142	5	139	1	-	145	3	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	1,785	1.63	167	61	70	397	138	275	105	130	129	-	133	-	-	140	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	292	1.58	16	7	44	45	79	23	9	36	13	5	6	1	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	253	1.62	57	8	4	15	5	8	64	22	9	5	8	2	8	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	74	1.68	7	7	1	14	1	4	-	16	-	-	8	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	27	1.70	5	-	3	1	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	34	1.65	7	1	-	-	4	-	2	5	4	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, toolroom .....	1,703	2.10	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	37	20	42	42	121	62	77	345	310	248	190	107	24	39	23	4	2	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	1,703	2.10	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	37	20	42	42	121	62	77	345	310	248	190	107	24	39	23	4	2	-	-	-	
Machinists, maintenance .....	3,895	2.08	-	-	-	19	-	19	52	71	107	117	339	438	386	241	642	232	230	249	322	22	24	149	10	57	30	93	46	
Manufacturing .....	3,592	2.08	-	-	-	19	-	19	52	71	107	117	309	415	326	215	625	215	213	243	273	22	24	95	7	56	30	93	46	
Durable goods .....	2,383	2.07	-	-	-	19	-	13	-	10	55	44	202	215	229	115	544	162	172	241	257	20	22	49	5	9	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	1,209	2.11	-	-	-	-	-	6	52	61	52	73	107	200	97	100	81	53	41	2	16	2	2	46	2	47	30	93	46	
Nonmanufacturing .....	303	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	23	60	26	17	17	17	6	49	-	-	54	3	1	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	101	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	6	15	11	5	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.  
\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*(Average hourly earnings <sup>1/</sup> for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$1.40	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90 and over
			1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	over
Maintenance men, general utility .....	2,284	1.81	68	18	54	69	18	321	176	144	304	243	147	160	184	155	7	27	41	19	43	19	2	10	50	-	-	5	-
Manufacturing .....	1,676	1.81	-	-	23	54	14	281	170	114	271	185	85	77	121	121	2	21	35	16	40	9	2	10	20	-	-	5	-
Durable goods .....	1,095	1.81	-	-	23	54	8	131	93	73	197	134	57	44	97	87	2	17	35	-	38	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	581	1.81	-	-	-	-	6	150	77	41	74	51	28	33	24	34	-	4	-	16	2	9	2	5	20	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	603	1.79	68	18	31	15	4	40	6	30	33	58	62	83	63	34	5	6	6	3	3	10	-	-	-	30	-	5	-
Wholesale trade .....	329	1.85	20	9	-	-	-	28	-	6	32	51	57	63	40	-	2	-	-	3	3	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	125	1.76	13	9	16	5	4	10	6	21	1	5	1	4	1	2	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
Services .....	106	1.79	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	10	22	32	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance) .....	2,115	2.03	-	-	-	-	5	12	54	73	80	35	114	295	292	85	189	206	421	90	140	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	399	2.03	-	-	-	-	3	12	1	3	18	-	30	14	135	9	53	8	48	-	51	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	97	1.93	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	14	-	18	13	30	1	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	302	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	1	4	-	12	1	105	8	45	3	45	-	51	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,716	2.03	-	-	-	2	-	53	70	62	35	84	281	157	76	136	198	373	90	89	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities * .....	762	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	13	31	5	117	37	38	41	294	85	64	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	220	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	2	157	35	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services .....	121	2.05	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	12	-	-	9	78	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance .....	2,024	1.94	-	-	24	53	3	179	25	123	238	107	70	95	276	76	262	108	157	36	73	104	1	-	-	10	-	3	1
Manufacturing .....	1,911	1.95	-	-	8	52	-	159	25	111	233	103	68	87	274	57	257	108	145	36	73	104	1	-	-	10	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	1,195	1.95	-	-	-	40	-	46	2	88	185	54	39	65	153	38	215	104	79	36	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	716	1.95	-	-	8	12	-	113	23	23	48	49	29	22	121	19	42	4	66	-	22	104	1	-	-	10	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	113	1.84	-	-	16	1	3	20	-	12	5	4	2	8	2	19	5	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
Millwrights .....	2,038	1.99	-	-	-	15	20	69	14	131	93	142	158	209	307	102	206	265	91	109	7	12	11	6	1	69	1	-	-
Manufacturing .....	1,927	1.99	-	-	-	15	20	69	14	131	73	142	158	209	307	73	206	265	91	109	7	12	11	4	1	69	1	-	-
Durable goods .....	1,496	1.98	-	-	-	15	10	35	10	42	55	127	155	134	245	66	200	171	91	109	7	12	7	4	1	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	431	2.01	-	-	-	-	10	34	4	89	18	15	3	15	62	7	6	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	1	-	-
Oilers .....	1,157	1.65	84	38	27	122	93	158	194	121	145	26	23	51	14	54	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	1,023	1.63	82	38	27	121	93	155	157	81	124	22	23	37	3	53	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	686	1.61	79	35	19	98	52	122	75	69	75	10	18	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	337	1.68	3	3	8	23	41	33	82	12	49	12	5	3	3	53	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	134	1.76	2	-	-	1	-	3	37	40	21	4	-	14	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	25	1.78	2	-	-	1	-	3	4	-	1	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance .....	1,404	2.11	32	-	64	100	6	52	50	91	44	76	72	21	57	81	9	19	52	7	4	19	6	1	1	440	98	1	1
Manufacturing .....	472	1.93	-	-	3	-	6	26	45	59	31	69	21	11	14	68	7	13	45	7	3	4	4	-	1	31	3	1	-
Durable goods .....	292	1.94	-	-	3	-	2	14	11	21	26	36	18	10	11	63	6	11	44	5	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	180	1.93	-	-	-	-	4	12	34	38	5	33	3	1	3	5	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	31	3	1
Nonmanufacturing .....	932	2.20	32	-	61	100	-	26	5	32	13	7	51	10	43	13	2	6	7	-	1	15	2	1	-	409	95	-	1
Public utilities * .....	144	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	32	8	2	12	5	43	4	-	3	1	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	84	2.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	5	3	2	-	7	2	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	32	22	-	-
Finance ** .....	496	2.48	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	364	64	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance .....	1,243	2.07	-	-	-	-	2	21	16	55	32	145	83	134	101	96	106	93	49	48	71	7	-	6	31	112	35	-	-
Manufacturing .....	1,105	2.04	-	-	-	-	2	21	14	54	32	127	81	133	100	86	105	91	42	46	46	7	-	2	6	110	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	657	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	38	15	81	46	122	32	41	105	87	32	42	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	448	2.12	-	-	-	-	2	21	11	16	17	46	35	11	68	45	-	4	10	4	40	2	-	-	6	110	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	138	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	18	2	1	1	10	1	2	7	2	25	-	-	-	4	25	2	35	-	-
Services .....	41	2.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	4	24	1	-	-
Plumbers, maintenance .....	198	2.23	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	9	2	1	11	6	11	14	25	20	15	6	3	5	-	5	11	18	26	5	-
Manufacturing .....	101	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	-	3	1	8	13	15	20	14	6	3	-	-	1	2	3	2	3	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	97	2.35	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	1	8	5	3	1	10	-	1	-	-	5	-	4	9	15	24	2
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance .....	323	2.01	-	-	1	2	2	1	7	17	18	21	27	23	34	27	31	27	22	43	5	2	2	4	4	-	2	-	1
Manufacturing .....	284	2.01	-	-	1	2	2	1	7	17	18	19	23	22	30	11	30	21	19	43	5	2	2	4	4	-	-	-	1
Durable goods .....	168	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	5	8	20	5	16	7	28	17	15	26	3	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	116	1.95	-	-	1	2	2	1	4																				

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.<sup>2/</sup> Workers distributed as follows: 10 at \$1 to \$1.05; 51 at \$1.10 to \$1.15; 12 at \$1.15 to \$1.20; 45 at \$1.25 to \$1.30; 45 at \$1.30 to \$1.35; 57 at \$1.35 to \$1.40.



Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*(Average hourly earnings <sup>1/</sup> for selected occupations <sup>2/</sup> studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			\$ 0.75 and under .80	\$ 0.80 .85	\$ 0.85 .90	\$ 0.90 .95	\$ 0.95 1.00	\$ 1.00 1.05	\$ 1.05 1.10	\$ 1.10 1.15	\$ 1.15 1.20	\$ 1.20 1.25	\$ 1.25 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.35	\$ 1.35 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.45	\$ 1.45 1.50	\$ 1.50 1.55	\$ 1.55 1.60	\$ 1.60 1.70	\$ 1.70 1.80	\$ 1.80 1.90	\$ 1.90 2.00	\$ 2.00 2.10	\$ 2.10 2.20	\$ 2.20 2.30	\$ 2.30 2.40	\$ 2.40 2.50 and over	
Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons) .....	1,038	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	6	103	264	308	117	153	36	20	3	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	884	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	6	40	237	301	106	117	29	20	-	-	-	-	-
Crane operators, electric bridge (20 tons and over) ...	540	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	32	28	71	112	109	57	26	85	-	2	16
Manufacturing .....	521	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	32	28	71	112	108	50	15	85	-	2	16
Durable goods .....	521	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	32	28	71	112	108	50	15	85	-	2	16
Guards .....	2,695	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	11	20	53	56	54	177	178	265	121	169	210	315	468	278	131	189	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	1,934	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	26	34	98	176	232	92	134	195	287	240	183	29	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	1,532	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	26	95	172	201	89	123	172	250	132	103	29	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	402	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	20	8	3	4	31	3	11	23	37	108	80	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	761	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	11	19	32	30	20	79	2	33	29	35	15	28	228	95	102	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance ** .....	339	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	6	25	20	15	-	18	21	4	10	5	34	60	102	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men) .....	14,896	1.33	16	276	138	145	316	539	658	705	665	1161	1062	1765	910	2568	1078	1188	774	696	161	2	72	1	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	8,769	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	14	73	182	288	365	447	783	885	1106	661	1372	609	520	665	629	150	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	5,275	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	59	45	138	149	178	377	515	846	522	614	548	450	306	527	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	3,494	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	14	137	150	216	269	406	370	260	139	758	61	70	359	102	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	6,127	1.28	16	276	118	131	243	357	370	340	218	378	177	659	249	1196	469	668	109	67	11	2	72	1	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities * .....	632	1.38	8	-	-	-	9	10	10	7	18	109	18	21	52	129	25	171	1	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade .....	522	1.30	-	-	-	-	18	19	29	3	59	20	13	13	85	100	39	84	20	11	-	-	2	6	1	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	1,727	1.16	8	105	46	54	108	168	242	210	130	202	95	119	38	51	11	8	49	8	9	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance ** .....	1,864	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	4	10	42	8	6	42	926	323	419	47	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services .....	1,382	1.15	-	171	54	58	126	150	85	60	40	12	43	428	17	51	26	50	1	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women) .....	5,636	1.21	-	72	31	138	169	190	247	407	111	3321	308	280	213	29	36	45	36	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	1,127	1.26	-	-	-	-	-	20	47	67	35	125	56	95	88	236	213	27	35	45	36	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	747	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	6	77	34	80	76	211	87	23	29	44	36	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	380	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	47	25	29	48	22	15	12	25	126	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	4,509	1.19	-	72	31	118	122	123	212	282	55	3226	220	44	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	525	1.05	-	16	20	98	45	93	67	46	51	69	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance ** .....	3,122	1.23	-	40	-	-	4	16	106	4	4	2737	201	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services .....	648	1.15	-	16	11	5	73	3	13	215	-	286	12	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Order fillers .....	5,191	1.50	-	-	2	1	2	49	68	40	62	132	576	346	198	501	314	500	1021	541	231	517	63	26	1	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	2,056	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	19	8	49	172	256	117	362	226	186	147	257	151	51	15	18	1	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	1,395	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	49	136	176	98	197	182	94	97	161	131	35	15	18	1	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	661	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	19	3	-	36	80	19	165	44	92	50	96	20	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	3,135	1.52	-	-	2	1	2	49	47	21	54	83	404	90	81	139	88	314	874	284	80	466	48	8	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade .....	1,947	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	44	36	9	32	53	355	36	44	94	51	156	635	269	46	71	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	808	1.63	-	-	2	1	2	5	11	12	22	28	48	50	35	22	36	41	15	15	34	389	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services .....	37	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	18	1	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers (men) .....	6,575	1.43	-	-	6	8	48	55	105	178	258	391	515	520	639	753	633	677	652	693	229	62	54	72	15	2	3	1	6
Manufacturing .....	4,746	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	20	47	85	130	111	235	379	336	429	671	527	509	426	404	221	57	38	68	11	2	3	1
Durable goods .....	3,090	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	20	19	72	33	118	147	235	310	304	270	237	270	308	366	198	56	38	68	10	2	3	1
Nondurable goods .....	1,656	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	13	97	23	88	144	26	125	401	290	239	118	38	23	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	1,829	1.41	-	-	6	8	28	8	20	48	117	156	136	184	210	82	106	168	226	289	8	5	16	4	4	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade .....	1,467	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	20	2	8	36	102	130	97	137	151	66	65	132	206	282	4	5	16	4	4	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	343	1.33	-	-	6	8	8	6	12	12	13	24	33	38	59	16	41	36	20	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics



Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			\$ 0.75 and under	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50 and over	
			.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	over	
Packers (women) .....	3,896	\$ 1.19	-	49	17	64	233	91	1480	123	365	268	174	118	366	227	11	186	14	74	6	6	6	12	6	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	3,439	1.19	-	42	-	46	207	51	1420	77	330	219	114	57	355	220	10	186	11	58	6	6	6	12	6	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	457	1.16	-	7	17	18	26	40	60	46	35	49	60	61	11	7	1	-	3	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	106	1.27	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	9	15	18	-	27	-	-	-	-	3	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	351	1.13	-	7	17	18	17	31	60	37	20	31	60	34	11	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Receiving clerks .....	1,750	1.58	8	-	-	-	-	8	12	14	12	14	34	58	99	252	129	157	176	245	259	85	124	23	41	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	996	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	22	31	204	90	109	93	108	204	55	42	9	21	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	671	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	15	106	79	97	25	83	169	54	25	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	325	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	6	16	98	11	12	68	25	35	1	17	9	20	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	754	1.56	8	-	-	-	-	8	12	14	6	13	33	36	68	48	39	48	83	137	55	30	82	14	20	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	266	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	10	20	40	11	14	5	40	14	50	24	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	446	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	7	21	11	28	37	24	43	33	122	4	6	82	14	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	30	1.10	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping clerks .....	1,659	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	3	38	11	143	43	71	211	110	350	297	133	86	56	29	14	10	10	30	
Manufacturing .....	1,031	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	104	11	47	132	75	250	135	98	70	45	22	4	10	-	20		
Durable goods .....	605	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	3	34	105	36	206	64	46	42	40	-	4	4	-	6		
Nondurable goods .....	426	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	89	8	13	27	39	44	71	52	28	5	22	-	6	-	14		
Nonmanufacturing .....	628	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	1	38	5	39	32	24	79	35	100	162	35	16	11	7	10	-	10	10		
Wholesale trade .....	392	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	25	2	29	14	-	61	-	55	135	13	10	9	-	10	-	10	10		
Retail trade .....	209	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	13	3	6	17	24	17	25	41	26	17	5	2	7	-	-	-	-		
Shipping-and-receiving clerks .....	1,682	1.66	-	-	-	-	2	10	1	1	19	25	47	62	108	74	48	138	163	179	324	310	32	33	67	20	2	9	8	
Manufacturing .....	752	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	44	61	38	37	113	93	86	67	101	20	20	60	-	-	1		
Durable goods .....	550	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	20	40	30	36	111	87	78	27	89	-	20	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	202	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	21	8	1	2	6	8	40	12	20	-	60	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	930	1.67	-	-	-	-	2	10	1	1	11	22	47	18	47	36	11	25	70	93	257	209	12	13	7	20	2	9	7	
Public utilities * .....	194	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	179	8	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	481	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	21	9	10	6	59	89	60	184	2	2	-	20	2	9	7		
Retail trade .....	133	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	41	4	26	1	1	17	8	1	1	14	-	6	6	-	-	-	-		
Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....	24,441	1.48	-	1	20	104	128	364	166	282	697	588	1068	1935	2377	3640	1987	2958	2463	2133	1381	1742	386	12	8	1	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	13,541	1.45	-	-	-	21	60	64	39	161	301	403	794	1548	1262	2549	1300	1334	1640	1119	747	100	87	6	5	1	-	-		
Durable goods .....	8,602	1.44	-	-	-	21	-	20	31	85	184	302	568	974	891	1313	952	779	1463	671	159	96	83	6	3	1	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	4,939	1.45	-	-	-	-	60	44	8	76	117	101	226	574	371	1236	348	555	177	448	588	4	4	-	2	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	10,900	1.51	-	1	20	83	68	300	127	121	396	185	274	387	1115	1091	687	1624	823	1014	634	1642	299	6	3	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	3,828	1.68	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	117	5	3	21	17	201	20	1026	86	90	432	1582	171	6	3	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	3,982	1.44	-	-	9	-	27	115	48	37	164	95	170	273	414	619	321	396	657	476	123	22	16	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade .....	2,993	1.42	-	1	11	35	33	147	76	84	102	81	97	91	682	270	345	202	78	429	79	38	112	-	-	-	-	-		
Truck drivers, light (under 1 1/2 tons) .....	1,549	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	-	17	1	1	8	9	27	197	660	40	480	100	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	797	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	17	1	-	3	8	5	37	121	20	480	100	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	114	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	3	8	5	23	43	20	6	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	683	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	14	78	-	474	100	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	752	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	5	1	22	160	539	20	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	586	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	4	21	535	20	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Chicago, Ill., by industry division, March 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$ 0.75 and under .80	.80-.85	.85-.90	.90-.95	.95-1.00	1.00-1.05	1.05-1.10	1.10-1.15	1.15-1.20	1.20-1.25	1.25-1.30	1.30-1.35	1.35-1.40	1.40-1.45	1.45-1.50	1.50-1.55	1.55-1.60	1.60-1.70	1.70-1.80	1.80-1.90	1.90-2.00	2.00-2.10	2.10-2.20	2.20-2.30	2.30-2.40	2.40-2.50	2.50 and over	
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) . . .	3,633	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	6	-	39	57	14	298	181	1446	741	473	-	-	-	369	-	5
Manufacturing . . . . .	1,391	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	47	12	11	38	316	269	324	-	-	-	369	-	-
Durable goods . . . . .	322	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	19	150	73	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods . . . . .	1,069	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	166	196	318	-	-	-	369	-	-
Nonmanufacturing . . . . .	2,242	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	39	10	2	287	143	1130	472	149	-	-	-	-	-	5
Public utilities * . . . . .	832	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	27	-	9	12	457	324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade . . . . .	942	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	230	40	421	115	126	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type) . . . . .	3,779	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	34	1276	325	120	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing . . . . .	250	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	13	26	125	74	2	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods . . . . .	109	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	26	49	12	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods . . . . .	141	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	76	62	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing . . . . .	3,529	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	1151	2251	118	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities * . . . . .	2,395	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	789	1600	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade . . . . .	224	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade . . . . .	910	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	350	439	118	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type) . . . . .	1,927	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	38	151	482	822	414	4	14	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing . . . . .	103	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	11	65	5	4	14	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing . . . . .	1,824	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	149	471	757	409	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities * . . . . .	819	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	447	236	409	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade . . . . .	705	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	296	409	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade . . . . .	300	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	13	24	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (fork-lift) . . . . .	2,743	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	12	1	10	35	79	90	141	95	192	418	761	161	529	170	10	11	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing . . . . .	2,005	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	34	77	50	114	94	186	399	534	160	289	52	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods . . . . .	1,594	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	34	33	49	55	54	154	375	427	110	242	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods . . . . .	411	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	1	59	40	32	24	107	50	47	1	6	4	11	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing . . . . .	738	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	12	1	-	1	2	40	27	1	6	19	227	1	240	118	4	11	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities * . . . . .	472	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	27	-	-	9	96	-	221	80	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade . . . . .	105	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	9	46	-	10	4	4	8	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift) . . . . .	1,156	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8	21	77	135	210	73	155	364	83	13	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing . . . . .	1,125	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8	21	77	133	208	73	141	364	77	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Durable goods . . . . .	771	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	17	52	128	94	36	81	321	34	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods . . . . .	354	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	4	25	5	114	37	60	43	43	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing . . . . .	31	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	14	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade . . . . .	31	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	14	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watchmen . . . . .	4,887	1.16	36	93	79	21	1755	241	110	234	196	299	344	268	232	203	213	229	129	166	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing . . . . .	1,973	1.31	-	46	20	-	46	90	70	205	76	226	182	137	83	143	176	197	97	143	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods . . . . .	1,054	1.29	-	-	-	-	42	50	42	165	17	131	121	92	25	79	132	100	24	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods . . . . .	919	1.34	-	46	20	-	40	28	40	59	95	61	45	58	64	44	97	73	109	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing . . . . .	2,514	1.05	36	47	59	21	1709	151	40	29	120	73	162	131	149	60	37	32	32	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities * . . . . .	144	1.25	-	16	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	12	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade . . . . .	451	1.15	20	20	40	-	42	59	4	-	47	8	28	42	102	24	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade . . . . .	417	1.22	16	11	11	13	20	14	30	20	33	20	46	64	21	28	36	5	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance ** . . . . .	182	1.21	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	20	30	38	24	14	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services . . . . .	1,820	.97	-	-	8	8	1605	78	3	9	20	15	50	1	11	6	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.  
\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.



## B: Characteristic Industry Occupations

Table B-2071: *Candy and Other Confectionery Products* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90 to .95	\$1.00 to 1.05	\$1.10 to 1.15	\$1.20 to 1.25	\$1.30 to 1.35	\$1.40 to 1.45	\$1.50 to 1.55	\$1.60 to 1.65	\$1.70 to 1.75	\$1.80 to 1.85	\$1.90 to 2.00	\$2.10 to 2.20	\$2.30 to 2.40	\$2.50 and over													
<u>Men</u>																														
Candy makers, class A: Total .....	454	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	25	6	14	60	64	22	22	18	18	8	21	27	2	-	46	52	31	-	-
Time .....	249	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	25	6	14	59	55	20	17	12	12	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	205	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	2	5	6	6	8	18	24	2	-	46	52	26	-	-
Candy makers, class B: Total .....	381	1.49	-	-	10	-	-	10	12	76	20	36	64	15	30	13	8	8	7	9	3	7	8	18	19	6	2	-	-	-
Time .....	277	1.35	-	-	10	-	-	10	12	76	20	36	62	9	26	6	-	2	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	104	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	7	8	6	7	4	3	4	8	18	19	6	2	-	-	-
Candy makers' helpers: Total .....	421	1.37	-	-	-	17	53	65	44	50	28	28	18	8	31	4	3	3	5	2	-	-	55	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	305	1.23	-	-	-	53	65	44	49	23	24	15	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	116	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	3	2	23	4	3	3	5	2	-	-	55	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Dippers, machine 3/b .....	92	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	2	3	9	10	8	5	1	5	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	29
Dipping-machine operators' helpers 3/a .....	33	1.47	3	3	-	2	-	2	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling-machine operators 3/a .....	39	1.13	3	11	10	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors 3/a .....	418	1.27	3	-	10	14	27	73	34	30	65	12	23	36	24	54	2	-	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, maintenance 3/a .....	110	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	3	14	8	16	13	13	6	2	16	2	12	
Maintenance men, general utility 2/a .....	181	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	10	18	13	20	8	10	3	16	28	28	3	8	-	-
Mogul operators 3/a .....	114	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	17	19	29	21	3	5	1	1	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mogul operators' helpers 3/a .....	218	1.27	-	-	-	10	23	7	52	7	15	28	20	9	20	20	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 3/a .....	493	1.42	-	-	5	4	15	19	38	45	89	28	47	50	31	16	23	7	-	3	-	2	24	30	9	5	3	-	-	-
Watchmen 3/a .....	113	1.20	14	-	1	8	2	6	25	26	10	-	1	2	10	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, machine 2/b .....	31	1.62	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	3	1	3	3	2	1	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																														
Dippers, one-hand 2/b .....	65	1.38	-	-	3	2	5	9	2	10	4	2	2	6	2	4	4	4	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dippers, two-hand 2/b .....	190	1.29	-	4	20	16	24	8	16	10	18	14	6	6	2	2	2	10	4	20	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dipping-machine operators' helpers: Total .....	347	1.13	22	42	4	22	56	63	7	26	56	9	18	11	4	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	172	1.00	22	42	-	19	40	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	175	1.27	-	-	4	3	16	14	7	26	56	9	18	11	4	1	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling-machine operators 3/a .....	466	1.06	-	28	46	118	102	106	26	20	13	4	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, candy: Total .....	215	1.19	30	39	15	-	1	11	16	4	14	10	26	4	4	30	1	2	1	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	135	1.08	30	39	15	-	6	9	2	-	6	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	80	1.38	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	2	14	4	26	4	4	2	1	2	1	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors 3/a .....	45	1.14	-	-	-	5	5	3	30	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers, hand, bulk 3/a .....	558	1.14	-	39	32	89	148	73	44	18	12	9	13	27	17	14	6	3	5	3	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Packers, hand, fancy: Total .....	1,028	1.14	179	40	14	162	86	150	87	47	23	24	32	12	68	61	8	6	6	5	2	5	2	3	3	-	1	1	1	-
Time .....	499	.96	44	78	3	11	151	33	92	24	2	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	529	1.30	1	37	3	11	53	58	63	45	23	23	31	12	65	61	8	6	6	5	2	5	2	3	3	-	1	1	1	-
Wrappers, machine: Total .....	873	1.28	32	108	74	58	23	45	75	18	32	29	27	56	14	34	1	1	24	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	128	1.09	-	-	31	12	4	24	49	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	745	1.31	32	108	43	46	19	21	26	18	24	29	27	56	14	34	1	1	24	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers primarily engaged in manufacturing candy and other confections (Group 2071) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a January 1952 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

4/ Workers were distributed as follows: 78 at \$.75 to \$.80; 57 at \$.80 to \$.85; 43 at \$.85 to \$.90.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-2337: *Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.75	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.10	\$1.20	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.20	\$2.40	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00 and over
			0.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.20	2.40	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	over
All plant occupations: Total .....	2,041	2.19	4	37	34	33	12	12	84	43	85	99	79	107	73	91	105	82	161	140	109	128	141	119	60	54	34	38	77
Men .....	1,067	2.66	2	-	5	6	1	1	24	9	19	12	17	8	14	27	52	49	93	84	86	100	114	108	54	47	30	33	72
Women .....	974	1.67	2	37	29	27	11	11	60	34	66	87	62	99	59	64	53	33	68	56	23	28	27	11	6	7	4	5	5
<u>Selected Plant Occupations</u>																													
Cutters and markers (all men) 3/a .....	127	2.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	19	21	36	21	10	6	3	-	1
Inspectors, final (examiners) (6 men and 15 women) 3/a .....	21	1.74	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, hand (all men) 3/b .....	69	2.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	5	13	3	7	9	1	6	10	6	4	2
Pressers, machine (all men) 3/b .....	27	3.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	5	1	2	-	1	4	2
Pressers, hand and machine (all men) 3/b .....	126	3.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	1	-	6	11	14	5	10	8	13	13	3	8	6	20
Sewers, hand (finishers) (men and women) 3/b .....	432	1.83	2	2	-	4	-	5	11	12	24	31	37	45	32	34	28	28	42	28	14	21	22	8	-	-	-	1	1
Men 3/b .....	43	2.07	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	3	1	4	4	4	-	6	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	1
Women 3/b .....	389	1.80	2	2	-	-	-	5	11	8	24	31	37	42	29	33	24	24	38	28	8	18	19	5	-	-	-	1	-
Sewing-machine operators, section system (men and women) 3/b .....	243	2.16	-	-	2	-	5	1	4	4	8	8	11	13	15	15	16	9	21	25	22	20	12	11	4	9	4	1	3
Men 3/b .....	92	2.39	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	7	5	11	7	15	14	8	10	1	2	1	-	-
Women 3/b .....	151	2.02	-	-	1	-	4	1	3	3	7	7	10	11	15	13	9	4	10	18	7	6	4	1	3	7	3	1	3
Sewing-machine operators, single-hand (tailor) system (men and women) 3/b .....	516	2.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	7	2	6	13	26	16	65	46	45	45	45	60	23	26	12	22	43
Men 3/b .....	436	2.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	4	1	5	7	16	13	51	36	37	41	41	55	20	26	11	19	41
Women 3/b .....	80	2.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	1	6	10	3	14	10	8	4	4	5	3	-	1	3	2	-
Thread trimmers (cleaners) (all women) 3/a .....	27	.95	-	4	6	2	-	1	11	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered regular (inside) and contract shops with 8 or more workers in part of industry group 2337 as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Establishments manufacturing fur coats or single skirts were excluded from the study. Cutting shops (manufacturing jobbers) with 4 or more workers were also included. Data relate to a September 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Table B-235: *Millinery* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.40	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70	\$2.80	\$2.90	\$3.00	\$3.10	\$3.20 and over
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.20	over
All plant occupations: Total .....	1,258	1.73	122	68	36	23	41	21	55	96	65	73	82	117	65	37	43	51	39	26	41	31	20	11	10	21	1	15	48
Men .....	202	2.22	15	-	2	3	-	2	5	4	4	9	15	11	5	5	11	22	10	8	7	14	3	2	3	12	-	11	19
Women .....	1,056	1.64	107	68	34	20	41	19	50	92	61	64	67	106	60	32	32	29	29	18	34	17	17	9	7	9	1	4	29
Selected Plant Occupations																													
Men																													
Blockers, hand 3/a .....	83	2.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	2	-	3	15	5	4	2	1	3	-	1	8	-	7	19
Cutters 3/b .....	26	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	6	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing-machine operators 3/b .....	27	2.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	4	-
Shipping clerks 3/b .....	24	1.30	3	-	2	3	-	-	4	2	4	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women																													
Sewing-machine operators: Total .....	93	1.83	-	-	11	4	12	1	-	-	8	-	3	12	8	-	2	4	2	4	6	3	1	4	2	4	-	-	2
Time .....	39	1.33	-	-	10	4	12	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	54	2.19	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	3	7	8	-	1	1	2	4	6	3	1	4	2	4	-	-	2
Straw operators: Total .....	288	2.08	2	6	-	4	3	-	7	6	16	9	14	55	23	13	5	15	18	12	22	11	12	2	4	2	1	2	24
Time .....	33	1.76	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	255	2.12	2	6	-	2	3	-	7	6	16	9	14	29	23	9	5	14	18	12	22	11	12	2	4	2	1	2	24
Trimmers 3/a .....	473	1.55	35	16	16	9	19	11	25	72	36	40	47	39	25	19	22	9	9	2	6	3	4	3	1	3	-	1	1
Preparers 3/b .....	95	1.03	5/47	14	2	2	4	6	11	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 7 workers engaged in the manufacture of women's, misses', children's, and infants' trimmed hats from felt or straw hat bodies and purchased millinery material.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly incentive workers.

(b) All or predominantly time workers.

4/ Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$3.60 to \$3.70; 8 at \$4.00 to \$4.10; 1 at \$4.10 to \$4.20; 1 at \$4.30 to \$4.40; 4 at \$4.60 to \$4.70.

5/ Workers were distributed as follows: 2 at \$.75 to \$.80; 7 at \$.80 to \$.85; 11 at \$.85 to \$.90; 26 at \$.90 to \$.95; 1 at \$.95 to \$1.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics



Table B-2431: *Millwork 1/*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60 and over
			1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	over
Assemblers, sash, door, or frame .....	181	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162	13	-	-	-	6
Cabinet makers (millwork) .....	205	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159	27	13	4	-	2
Cut-off-saw operators (treadle-operated or swinging) .....	81	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	9	3	-	4	2
Molder and sticker operators (set-up and operate) ...	55	2.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	28	4	-	9	5	6
Off-bearers, machine .....	42	1.49	-	-	10	2	-	4	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	-
Planer operators (set-up and operate) .....	25	2.10	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	4	-	-	-	1
Rip-saw operators .....	81	2.11	-	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	7	4	5	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....	159	1.24	5	29	15	8	10	32	24	1	17	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons) ..	27	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	18	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study included establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the production of millwork (Group 2431) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a January 1952 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers. All workers were paid time rates.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-336: *Foundries, Nonferrous 1/*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$ Under 1.10	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80 and over
			1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.80	over
All plant occupations: Total .....	3,329	1.69	26	8	66	66	123	105	160	567	179	276	152	116	161	82	76	64	393	248	87	45	65	30	30	27	15	112	50
Men .....	3,322	1.69	26	8	66	66	123	105	157	565	179	274	152	116	161	82	76	64	393	248	87	45	65	30	30	27	15	112	50
Women .....	7	1.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selected Plant Occupations - Men																													
Chippers and grinders: Total .....	598	1.46	-	1	9	-	38	16	36	273	41	102	23	20	7	13	-	1	1	5	6	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Time .....	481	1.43	-	1	8	-	37	15	33	225	34	95	20	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	117	1.59	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	48	7	7	3	13	7	7	-	1	1	5	6	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Core assemblers and finishers 3/a .....	88	1.54	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	17	7	10	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Coremakers, hand 3/a .....	248	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	8	1	8	4	14	36	16	1	5	5	4	1	1	4	3
Electricians, maintenance 3/a .....	15	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furnace tenders 3/a .....	72	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	6	4	12	18	6	-	1	2	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance men, general utility 3/a .....	61	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	8	19	2	1	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molders, hand, bench 3/a .....	115	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	7	7	-	15	15	12	23	6	8	-	4	-	-	4	-	-
Molders, floor: Total .....	166	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	90	42	3	8	5	1	-	-	6	5	-
Time .....	135	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	84	35	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	31	2.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	6	5
Molders, machine: Total .....	262	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	3	4	6	14	68	56	23	8	13	13	9	6	8	8	8	-
Time .....	124	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	4	-	3	-	11	47	40	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	138	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	6	3	21	16	17	8	7	13	9	6	8	8	8	-	-
Patternmakers, metal 3/a .....	66	2.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-
Permanent mold machine operators 2/b .....	69	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	1	-	2	5	2	1	19	4	7	6	2	2	3	3	1	-
Pourers, metal 3/a .....	54	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	2	20	6	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sand mixers 3/a .....	25	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	1	7	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shake-out men 3/a .....	203	1.36	-	-	33	32	36	-	10	17	15	23	25	-	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks 3/a .....	17	1.53	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	5	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power 3/a .....	20	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watchmen 3/a .....	12	.89	4/12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class C 3/a .....	88	1.47	-	-	-	1	6	4	12	31	9	3	5	6	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered independent nonferrous foundries (except die-casting foundries) with 8 or more workers. Data relate to an August 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

4/ workers were distributed as follows: 1 at \$.75 to \$.80; 6 at \$.85 to \$.90; and 5 at \$.90 to \$.95.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-3391: *Iron and Steel Forgings 1/*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																															
			Under \$1.40	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.80	\$3.00	\$3.20	\$3.40	\$3.60	\$3.80	\$4.00 and over					
			1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.80	4.00	over					
Chippers and grinders 4/b .....	31	2.11	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	6	4	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-					
Die setters 4/a .....	19	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Die sinkers 4/a .....	37	2.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Drop-hammer operators, board, 1,200 lb. and under 4/b .....	10	2.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Drop-hammer operators, board, over 1,200 to 2,000 lb. 4/b .....	33	3.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	3	5	4	5	3	3	1	2	2					
Drop-hammer operators, board, over 2,000 lb. 4/b .....	21	3.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-					
Forging-press operators, hydraulic (vertical) 4/b .....	16	3.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-					
Hammersmiths 4/b .....	26	3.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	3	1	2	2	3	6	-					
Heaters, forge, light work 4/b .....	102	2.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	3	11	12	3	10	9	6	8	5	8	4	2	1	1	7	-					
Heaters, forge, heavy work 4/b .....	105	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	5	11	7	19	16	8	9	3	-	-	13					
Helpers, forge 4/b .....	418	2.83	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	8	3	4	3	8	14	19	32	57	68	72	19	18	20	8	5	5	50					
Inspectors, class A 4/a .....	19	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	3	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Inspectors, class B 4/a .....	46	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	1	2	29	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Inspectors, class C 4/b .....	196	1.95	-	3	9	9	16	2	36	-	3	4	2	4	7	51	33	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Mechanics, maintenance 4/a .....	141	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	11	21	2	19	62	12	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 4/a .....	72	1.47	5/16	30	1	12	1	4	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Trim-press operators, hot trim 4/b .....	87	2.32	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	2	1	2	2	4	10	1	14	8	13	5	12	1	2	1	-	2	-	-					
Truckers, power (fork-lift) 4/b .....	52	1.92	-	-	2	3	1	4	6	-	4	1	6	-	1	7	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift) 4/b .....	52	1.90	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	11	-	1	1	1	19	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of iron and steel forgings (Group 3391) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a January 1952 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

5/ Workers were distributed as follows: 12 at \$1.30 to \$1.35; 4 at \$1.35 to \$1.40.

Table B-342: *Cutlery, Hand Tools, and Hardware 1/*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/ \$	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$0.85 and under .90	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40 and over	
			.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	over	
Men																														
Assemblers, class B: Total .....	21	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	11	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time .....	15	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	6	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assemblers, class C: Total .....	130	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	8	20	15	9	17	27	6	2	1	1	4	1	2	5	1	-	-	-	
Time .....	85	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	8	14	11	4	16	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	45	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	4	5	1	5	6	2	1	1	4	1	2	5	1	-	-	-	
Heat treaters, class A 3/a .....	25	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	9	10	-	-	-	
Heat treaters, class B 3/a .....	97	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	1	6	4	31	9	9	13	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	
Inspectors, class B 3/a .....	22	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	3	10	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, class C 3/a .....	50	1.49	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	5	2	4	6	8	4	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 4/:	100	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	12	7	10	44	10	4	4	2	1	
Time .....	41	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	30	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	59	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	12	3	4	14	9	4	4	2	1	
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class A 3/a .....	31	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	18	-	2	-	2	1	1	
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine) class A 3/b .....	20	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics



Table B-342: *Cutlery, Hand Tools, and Hardware 1/ - Continued*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$0.85 and under	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40 and over	
			.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	over	
<u>Men - Continued</u>																														
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 4/: Total .....	210	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	6	10	16	45	30	33	29	22	2	12	1	1	-	-	-	
Time .....	100	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	16	16	13	17	21	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	110	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	10	14	29	14	20	12	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B 3/b .....	42	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	4	1	13	6	12	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Engine-lathe operators, class B 3/b .....	7	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grinding-machine operators, class B 3/a .....	28	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Milling-machine operators, class B 3/b .....	28	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	2	2	5	2	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class B 3/a ...	24	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	2	4	12	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class B 3/b .....	45	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	16	4	2	6	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 4/: Total .....	568	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	27	67	89	33	74	60	39	56	64	23	7	13	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Time .....	417	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	59	81	26	62	46	17	46	38	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	151	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	8	8	7	12	14	22	10	26	7	7	13	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C: Total .....	147	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	26	20	19	6	13	9	1	25	14	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time .....	89	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	26	20	19	6	13	9	1	25	14	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	58	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	18	19	-	5	2	1	7	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grinding-machine operators, class C 3/a .....	142	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	3	2	-	6	8	7	-	18	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Milling-machine operators, class C 3/a .....	109	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	30	13	-	36	15	2	24	5	-	6	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class C 3/a ...	26	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	8	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class C 3/b .....	41	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	12	2	9	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, toolroom 3/a .....	46	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	8	2	8	13	2	3	7	1	-	-	-	-	
Polishers and buffers, metal 3/b .....	62	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Polishing-and-buffing-machine operators 3/a .....	51	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	4	8	6	7	7	3	1	-	-	
Set-up men, machine tools 3/a .....	113	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	2	16	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 3/a .....	160	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	16	10	9	16	8	6	14	15	9	5	-	-	-	
Tool-and-die makers 3/a .....	132	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	17	21	12	29	29	13	
<u>Women</u>																														
Assemblers, class C 3/a .....	403	1.08	30	90	18	14	34	29	46	80	45	14	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, class C 3/a .....	63	1.14	-	12	2	-	10	-	-	31	2	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 3/a, 4/ .....	262	1.20	-	-	-	8	16	30	69	61	50	10	6	2	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 3/a .....	173	1.17	-	-	-	8	16	24	65	32	18	2	-	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered firms with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of cutlery, hand tools, and hardware (Group 342) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a January 1952 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

4/ Includes data for operators of other machine tools in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-3439: *Heating Apparatus* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			\$ 1.10 and under	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.35	\$ 2.40 and over	
			1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	over	
<b>Men</b>																														
Assemblers, class A 3/a .....	114	\$ 2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	3	4	18	-	74	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class B: Total .....	210	1.75	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	36	9	25	7	18	9	7	16	12	7	13	43	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	94	1.61	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	36	-	22	1	4	6	2	10	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	116	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	14	3	5	6	6	7	13	39	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class C 3/a .....	58	1.39	1	-	1	9	6	9	9	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chippers and grinders 3/a .....	8	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple- spindle, class C 3/a .....	8	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class B 3/a .....	20	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors 3/a .....	50	1.29	-	1	3	30	8	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance men, general utility 3/a .....	37	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	12	5	5	1	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, finish 3/b .....	54	1.94	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	5	3	-	4	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	8	16	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power-shear operators, class A 3/a .....	12	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power-shear operators, class B: Total .....	33	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	5	-	3	2	4	-	4	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	12	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	21	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punch-press operators, class B: Total .....	114	1.73	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	10	2	-	9	14	11	13	20	8	9	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	16	1.46	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	6	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	98	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	9	12	11	13	20	8	9	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 3/a .....	112	1.42	-	-	2	2	9	49	1	14	14	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers 3/a .....	45	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	6	15	3	3	2	1	4	6
Welders, hand, class A 3/a .....	33	2.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders, hand, class B 3/a .....	36	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	13	2	14	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders, machine, class A 3/a .....	8	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders, machine, class B: Total .....	37	1.71	-	-	-	3	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	9	8	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	20	1.55	-	-	-	3	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	17	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Women</b>																														
Assemblers, class C 3/a .....	12	1.40	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1/</sup> The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of commercial and domestic heating and cooking equipment (Groups 3432 and 3439 except electric stoves) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a January 1952 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

4/ Workers were distributed as follows: 4 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 2 at \$2.70 to \$2.80.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics



Table B-3444: *Sheet-Metal Work* 1/

21

Occupation and Sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.05	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60 and over	
<u>Men</u>																														
Assemblers, class B .....	26	\$1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	7	4	-	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class C .....	73	1.44	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	10	11	17	2	1	8	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors .....	18	1.34	-	-	1	1	3	-	2	8	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lay-out men, class A .....	41	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power-brake operators, class A .....	14	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	11	9	1	3	-	-	-	-	8
Power-brake operators, class B .....	34	1.59	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	2	2	17	5	1	3	2	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power-shear operators, class A .....	11	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power-shear operators, class B .....	43	1.51	-	-	-	-	1	9	2	2	1	3	9	8	4	3	-	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punch-press operators, class A .....	17	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punch-press operators, class B .....	138	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	39	9	23	18	13	13	4	-	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet-metal machine operators, miscellaneous machines .....	29	1.72	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	5	2	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
Sheet-metal workers, production .....	55	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....	60	1.46	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	12	5	10	8	4	14	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3/24
Tool-and-die makers .....	27	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders, hand, class A .....	55	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	7	2	8	5	2	4	3	1	-	-	4
Welders, hand, class B .....	75	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	5	9	12	6	8	7	2	5	6	-	4	-	-	-	2	1	4	6	1	3
<u>Women</u>																														
Assemblers, class C .....	28	1.23	3	3	-	3	4	6	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punch-press operators, class B .....	8	1.31	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of sheet-metal products (Group 3444) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a January 1952 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. All or a majority of workers in each occupation were paid on a time basis.

3/ All workers were at \$2.70 to \$2.80.

Table B-3463: *Stamped and Pressed Metal Products* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.05	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60 and over	
			1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	over	
<b>Men</b>																														
Die setters 3/ .....	203	\$1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	17	3	5	13	17	20	29	24	36	10	9	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class C 3/ .....	62	1.48	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	15	2	6	-	4	11	15	2	-	24	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance men, general utility 3/ .....	112	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance 3/ .....	28	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	14	22	13	7	15	10	8	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power-shear operators, class A 3/ .....	70	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	1	8	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power-shear operators, class B: Total .....	151	1.31	4	20	16	-	13	24	17	14	8	8	10	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	126	1.28	4	20	16	-	1	22	17	12	8	8	6	11	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	25	1.44	-	-	-	-	12	2	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punch-press operators, class A 3/ .....	140	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	16	12	8	6	16	12	14	6	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punch-press operators, class B: Total .....	559	1.39	16	-	27	30	49	59	22	82	84	52	41	12	17	21	5	7	10	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	365	1.33	16	-	16	27	44	47	14	56	80	35	4	3	9	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	194	1.52	-	-	11	3	5	12	8	26	4	17	37	9	8	3	7	10	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers 3/ .....	270	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 3/ .....	321	1.25	24	10	17	25	61	58	58	20	23	11	14	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	25	92	30	25	29	25	1/26	-	-	-
<b>Women</b>																														
Inspectors, class C 3/ .....	342	1.31	-	1	1	32	12	167	25	17	36	19	14	12	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punch-press operators, class B: Total .....	531	1.29	4	15	13	101	61	158	49	39	17	19	23	11	12	2	-	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	230	1.23	4	11	13	18	44	114	8	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	301	1.33	-	4	-	83	17	44	41	29	12	16	23	11	12	2	-	-	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of nonautomotive stamped and pressed metal products (Group 3463) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a January 1952 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly time workers.

4/ Workers were distributed as follows: 24 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; 2 at \$2.70 to \$2.80.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-3468: *Electroplating, Plating, and Polishing* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	and over	
<u>Men</u>																														
Janitors 2/ .....	25	1.07	2	10	4	4	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance men, general utility 3/ .....	45	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	6	11	4	2	5	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	4	-	-
Platers 2/ .....	512	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	36	16	38	30	61	82	52	38	15	44	40	10	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Platers' helpers 3/ .....	685	1.25	10	47	25	77	84	78	79	81	60	36	52	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polishers and buffers, metal: Total	440	2.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	18	47	23	46	56	44	56	19	53	15	15	45
Time .....	132	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	41	15	15	29	23	1	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	308	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	10	6	8	31	27	21	55	19	53	15	15	4/	45
Polishing-and-buffing-machine operators: Total	71	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	15	8	11	-	1	2	3	1	13	1	3	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
Time .....	39	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	14	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	32	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	13	1	3	-	4	1	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 3/ .....	22	1.32	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	8	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																														
Platers' helpers 3/ .....	211	1.15	16	26	16	30	51	17	32	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered firms with more than 7 workers engaged in all types of electroplating, plating, and metal polishing (Group 3468) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a January 1952 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or a majority of workers were paid on a time basis.

4/ Workers were distributed as follows: 16 at \$2.70 - \$2.80; 12 at \$2.80 - \$2.90; 4 at \$2.90 - \$3.00; and 13 at \$3.00 and over.

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60 and over	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	over	
<u>Machinery 2/</u>																														
<u>Men</u>																														
Assemblers, class A: Total .....	1,732	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	15	51	44	117	223	181	49	412	276	274	39	24	13	2	6		
Time .....	1,373	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	38	71	215	176	35	356	210	222	4	-	-	-	-		
Incentive .....	359	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	15	5	6	46	8	5	14	56	66	52	35	24	13	2	6		
Assemblers, class B: Total .....	2,821	1.77	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	4	9	27	369	171	225	348	218	164	106	530	162	405	47	18	5	4	3	2	
Time .....	1,313	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	9	310	80	198	318	154	135	19	29	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Incentive .....	1,508	1.88	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	8	59	91	27	30	64	29	87	501	113	405	47	18	5	4	3	2		
Assemblers, class C: Total .....	2,510	1.48	-	-	-	1	51	226	262	148	152	358	384	213	193	111	107	29	35	54	52	58	17	35	7	4	1	5	7	
Time .....	1,724	1.39	-	-	-	1	51	216	238	81	119	312	305	141	136	54	58	7	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	786	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	10	24	67	33	46	79	72	57	57	49	22	33	52	51	58	17	35	7	4	1	5	7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
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Bureau of Labor Statistics



Table B-35: Machinery Industries 1/- Continued

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	and over	
<u>Machinery 3/ - Continued</u>																														
<u>Men - Continued</u>																														
Electricians, maintenance 4/a .....	383	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4	3	7	28	37	62	113	98	13	-	-	-	-	6	
Inspectors, class A 4/a .....	746	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	21	122	82	49	240	63	52	40	2	3	9	-	-	1	
Inspectors, class B 4/a .....	1,145	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, class C 4/a .....	640	1.53	-	1	10	-	10	4	33	19	38	58	9	7	60	56	99	91	188	117	303	179	13	7	16	-	-	-	-	
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 4/a .....	1,110	1.33	10	41	31	25	13	83	200	238	114	111	54	38	73	150	91	14	38	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 5/: Total .....	6,000	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	18	28	44	111	133	613	541	1555	1089	1115	382	203	79	33	20	
Time .....	3,564	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	22	95	97	440	171	1154	687	516	203	104	48	11	-	
Incentive .....	2,436	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	18	12	22	16	36	173	370	401	402	599	179	99	31	22	20	
Drill-press operators, radial, class A: Total .....	522	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	3	-	25	18	30	59	89	114	130	16	10	-	3	3	
Time .....	123	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	22	10	-	6	33	48	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	399	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	2	-	3	8	30	53	56	66	127	16	10	-	3	3	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class A 4/b .....	520	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Engine-lathe operators, class A: Total .....	971	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	5	5	2	16	222	31	26	43	124	19	7	3	1	2	
Time .....	838	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	55	26	150	30	270	177	140	83	21	1	1	1	
Incentive .....	133	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	55	22	149	24	229	149	110	68	16	-	1	-	
Grinding-machine operators, class A: Total .....	995	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	6	41	28	30	15	5	1	-	-	1	
Time .....	520	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	11	1	8	46	122	170	150	187	127	111	52	5	2	2	
Incentive .....	475	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	17	25	77	79	112	87	75	41	1	-	
Milling-machine operators, class A: Total .....	775	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	11	18	36	44	45	156	173	221	33	18	4	6	1	1	
Time .....	416	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	5	1	18	36	44	45	156	173	221	33	18	4	6	1	1	
Incentive .....	359	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	16	21	31	14	102	116	105	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class A: Total .....	134	2.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	2	15	13	31	54	57	116	30	16	4	6	1	1	
Time .....	66	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	38	28	49	9	2	3	1	3	3	
Incentive .....	68	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	35	11	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class A: Total .....	967	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	9	17	94	152	264	262	115	16	14	4	6	7	-	
Time .....	640	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	81	53	194	208	85	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	327	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	9	2	13	99	70	54	30	13	13	4	6	7	-	
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/: Total .....	3,524	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	11	2	26	25	7	75	138	216	246	434	432	720	405	279	272	169	36	14	7	6	4	4	
Time .....	1,915	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	20	20	-	53	119	161	199	344	308	482	123	47	26	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	1,609	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	5	7	22	19	55	47	90	124	238	282	232	246	166	36	14	7	6	4	4	
Drill-press operators, radial, class B: Total .....	346	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	27	24	59	36	51	78	24	4	13	3	1	4	4	4	
Time .....	170	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	25	20	48	29	1	33	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	176	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	4	11	7	50	45	24	4	13	3	1	4	4	4	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B: Total .....	529	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	24	-	3	17	17	74	94	52	26	70	43	18	62	12	2	3	-	-	-	-	
Time .....	234	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	20	-	7	13	50	80	36	3	9	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	295	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Engine-lathe operators, class B: Total .....	411	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	3	10	4	24	14	16	23	61	43	18	56	12	2	3	-	-	-	-	
Time .....	291	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	48	17	25	74	66	67	50	23	17	10	7	2	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	120	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	6	20	9	23	18	17	10	7	2	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/- Continued*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60 and over	
			\$ 1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	over	
Machinery 3/ - Continued																														
Men - Continued																														
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/- - Continued		\$																												
Grinding-machine operators, class B: Total .....	522	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	9	9	24	20	72	45	76	43	79	73	54	8	2	2	-	-	-
Time .....	229	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	16	10	45	29	66	18	15	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	293	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	3	5	8	10	27	16	10	25	64	53	54	8	2	2	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class B: Total .....	576	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	29	26	31	65	65	127	81	50	42	33	10	2	-	-	-	-
Time .....	271	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	25	21	25	54	43	76	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	305	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	6	11	22	51	75	40	42	33	10	2	-	-	-	-
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class B: Total .....	97	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	21	39	23	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	28	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	69	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	15	30	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class B: Total .....	636	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	12	16	24	40	47	83	234	32	49	35	32	4	2	4	-	-	-	-
Time .....	407	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	9	15	14	33	36	53	211	9	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	229	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	10	7	11	30	23	23	45	35	29	4	2	4	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 5/-: Total .....	3,038	1.53	-	6	2	5	81	113	137	173	283	357	315	265	148	267	277	104	146	80	97	86	78	12	1	4	-	-	-	1
Time .....	1,732	1.44	-	1	1	-	68	109	115	111	219	281	204	150	69	177	151	9	47	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	1,306	1.65	-	5	1	5	13	4	22	62	64	76	111	115	79	90	126	95	99	80	97	86	58	12	1	4	-	-	-	1
Automatic-lathe operators, class C 4/a .....	28	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	3	3	10	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, radial, class C 4/a .....	96	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20	13	4	6	8	2	18	-	2	1	7	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C: Total .....	1,029	1.51	-	5	-	5	25	66	74	91	77	58	138	103	46	62	79	21	29	38	42	41	20	6	-	3	-	-	-	-
Time .....	549	1.40	-	-	-	-	24	66	58	57	50	33	91	57	34	45	24	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	480	1.64	-	5	-	5	1	-	16	34	27	25	47	46	12	17	55	21	19	38	42	41	20	6	-	3	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class C: Total .....	217	1.56	-	1	2	-	10	1	3	16	22	27	9	13	6	13	36	4	31	6	3	2	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	91	1.53	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	3	16	12	5	1	-	8	26	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	126	1.58	-	-	1	-	10	-	1	13	6	15	4	12	6	5	10	4	16	6	3	2	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class C: Total .....	527	1.56	-	-	-	-	41	21	14	19	54	28	54	29	27	36	38	31	42	17	22	28	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	254	1.42	-	-	-	-	40	20	14	11	36	19	46	12	-	19	12	5	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive ..	273	1.69	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	8	13	9	8	17	27	17	26	26	42	17	22	28	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class C: Total .....	344	1.56	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	9	46	43	27	25	14	68	48	12	6	12	5	6	9	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Time .....	177	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	39	27	5	6	3	53	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive ..	167	1.63	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	7	16	22	19	11	15	14	12	6	12	5	6	9	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class C: Total .....	378	1.56	-	-	-	-	4	2	3	16	21	35	55	61	38	38	28	26	9	6	18	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	187	1.48	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	13	15	28	45	21	8	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	191	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	6	7	27	16	17	30	10	22	9	6	18	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, toolroom 4/a .....	671	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	1	10	5	28	9	7	33	77	207	275	7	1	2	1	-	-
Machinists, production 4/a .....	329	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	20	109	64	32	51	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 4/a .....	1,909	1.47	10	1	1	11	39	34	59	131	86	52	154	1255	17	47	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops) 4/a .....	1,458	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	56	94	379	250	222	300	6/99	
Tool-and-die makers (other than jobbing shops) 4/a ....	1,196	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	31	80	170	228	429	141	47	45	2	
Welders, hand, class A: Total .....	817	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	10	90	36	35	68	266	115	48	33	92	7	11	
Time .....	483	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	90	36	33	38	174	64	36	2	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	334	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	2	30	92	51	12	31	92	7	-	11	
Welders, hand, class B: Total .....	606	1.78	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	20	1	31	38	83	37	47	20	155	76	35	8	11	18	11	2	3	5	
Time .....	452	1.70	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	20	1	26	31	83	35	41	5	141	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	154	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	2	6	15	14	12	35	8	11	18	11	2	3	5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-35: Machinery Industries 1/ - Continued

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																											
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	and over	
<u>Machinery 3/ - Continued</u>																														
<u>Women</u>																														
Assemblers, class C 4/b	1,955	1.34	7/31	134	53	92	104	108	183	324	103	307	107	145	71	55	32	48	23	22	3	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class B 4/a	100	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	20	10	10	-	1	35	9	10	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class C 4/a	468	1.33	-	1	13	23	8	168	44	39	45	9	40	5	3	-	11	17	36	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 5/	798	1.33	25	21	17	16	56	148	66	92	109	70	49	31	36	13	11	4	9	6	12	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	413	1.30	1	3	4	8	39	122	23	65	52	43	13	13	18	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	385	1.37	24	18	13	8	17	26	43	27	57	27	36	18	18	10	9	3	9	6	12	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C: Total	521	1.29	25	21	15	14	55	134	40	26	72	45	17	14	6	9	8	3	8	4	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	266	1.27	1	3	4	7	39	114	4	6	34	33	3	9	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	255	1.31	24	18	11	7	16	20	36	20	38	12	14	5	3	6	8	3	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class C 4/a	73	1.34	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	51	6	2	5	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class C 4/a	96	1.42	-	-	2	-	1	13	6	5	16	10	5	5	27	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class C 4/b	68	1.41	-	-	-	1	-	-	16	9	4	11	22	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Machine-Tool Accessories - Jobbing Shops</u>																														
<u>Men</u>																														
Assemblers, class A 4/a	18	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class A 4/a	31	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	14	2	2	3	1	1	-
Inspectors, class B 4/a	18	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	2	3	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 4/a	81	1.22	-	3	3	18	3	12	29	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 4/a, 5/	617	2.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class A 4/a	145	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	5	7	13	53	96	104	169	103	48	11	-
Grinding-machine operators, class A 4/a	263	2.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	49	68	16	-
Milling-machine operators, class A 4/a	54	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	3	47	13	77	75	41	1	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class A 4/a	25	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	7	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 4/a, 5/	256	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	5	20	10	6	80	51	38	12	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B 4/a	19	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	6	3	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class B 4/a	60	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	5	13	15	4	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class B 4/a	40	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	-	-	6	21	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 4/a, 5/	319	1.48	-	-	-	-	20	32	28	44	15	46	24	14	35	19	-	22	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 4/a	124	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	12	20	1	8	38	22	5	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 4/a	24	1.42	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	9	-	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers 4/a	1,458	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	56	94	379	250	222	300	6/99	-
Welders, hand, class A 4/a	7	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																														
Assemblers, class C 4/a	106	1.08	8/30	15	6	23	11	6	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 4/a	32	1.24	-	-	2	4	5	10	1	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.



Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/- Continued*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			Under \$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	and over
<u>Machine-Tool Accessories - Production Shops</u>																													
<u>Men</u>																													
Assemblers, class A 4/a	39	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9	6	12	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class B 4/a	20	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	6	5	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class C 4/a	77	1.37	-	-	-	-	12	8	23	-	4	1	5	15	1	2	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians, maintenance 4/a	24	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class B 4/a	57	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	3	5	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class C 4/a	48	1.52	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	21	5	3	5	3	-	11	4	11	3	5	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 4/a	117	1.33	-	1	3	5	-	4	2	73	5	12	1	2	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 5/	437	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	11	20	33	67	127	103	27	21	9	6	5
Time	144	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	6	18	8	49	45	10	-	-	-	-
Incentive	293	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	4	14	15	59	78	58	17	21	9	6	5
Engine-lathe operators, class A: Total	42	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	12	14	4	1	-	-	-	-
Time	15	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	12	14	4	1	-	-	-	-
Incentive	27	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class A 4/b	203	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	11	9	4	1	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class A 4/b	50	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	17	14	21	31	59	25	18	6	4	2
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class A 4/b	44	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	5	-	6	6	18	4	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/	347	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	1	7	10	18	20	46	34	111	14	57	7	6	9	-	-	-	-
Time	184	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	11	24	14	87	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	163	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	1	2	6	13	9	22	20	24	14	23	7	6	9	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class B: Total	33	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	8	2	4	7	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Time	16	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	17	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	2	4	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class B 4/a	147	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	6	5	8	8	16	7	54	4	23	2	4	4	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class B 4/b	60	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	4	10	12	4	14	2	2	3	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 5/	455	1.51	-	1	2	-	3	15	16	34	41	52	46	59	36	46	51	24	4	10	4	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time	229	1.46	-	1	1	-	11	10	21	26	33	23	34	12	25	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	226	1.56	-	-	1	-	3	4	6	13	15	19	23	25	24	21	26	17	4	10	4	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 4/a	77	1.46	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	16	7	6	36	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class C: Total	59	1.49	-	1	2	-	1	3	6	5	7	4	6	6	3	9	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	22	1.42	-	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	37	1.53	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	4	4	1	6	6	3	2	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class C: Total	156	1.52	-	-	-	-	1	11	2	19	8	14	26	7	10	22	14	6	-	5	2	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time	87	1.45	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	11	7	10	19	2	-	12	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	69	1.60	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	8	1	4	7	5	10	10	4	2	-	5	2	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class C 4/b	74	1.52	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	3	7	7	8	6	4	10	4	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class C 4/a	45	1.51	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	13	1	-	8	5	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 4/a	64	1.41	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	9	24	8	12	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																													
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 4/b, 5/	113	1.41	-	-	2	1	1	12	10	14	19	6	14	3	20	4	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class C 4/a	59	1.41	-	-	2	-	1	11	6	5	6	3	1	1	17	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of nonelectrical machinery (Group 35) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget; machine-tool accessory establishments (Group 3543) with more than 7 workers were also included. Data relate to a November 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Includes data for machine-tool accessories for which separate data are presented.

4/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

5/ Includes data for operators of other machine tools in addition to those shown separately.

6/ Workers were distributed as follows: 85 at \$2.60 to \$2.70; 8 at \$2.70 to \$2.80; and 6 at \$2.80 to \$2.90.

7/ Workers were distributed as follows: 13 at \$.90 to \$.95; and 18 at \$.95 to \$1.

8/ Workers were distributed as follows: 12 at \$.90 to \$.95; and 18 at \$.95 to \$1.

Table B-3661: *Radio, Television, and Related Products*<sup>1/</sup>

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings \$ 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$0.90	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50 and over	
			104	64	42	38	28	22	32	44	68	65	51	125	66	51	92	172	2	5	13	16	5	2	7	1	—	—	—	—
Men																														
Assemblers, class C 3/	1,099	\$1.31	104	64	42	38	28	22	32	44	68	65	51	125	66	51	92	172	2	5	13	16	5	2	7	1	—	—	—	—
Carpenters, maintenance 3/	27	2.04	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Die setters 3/	47	1.73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 3/	16	1.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians, maintenance 3/	39	2.04	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards 3/	232	1.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, class A 3/	160	1.74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, class B 3/	189	1.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, class C 3/	748	1.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Janitors 3/	327	1.23	12	8	8	6	8	13	34	53	72	39	40	111	50	110	43	13	155	36	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machine-tool operators, toolroom 3/	38	1.84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists, maintenance 3/	94	2.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maintenance men, general utility 3/	180	1.76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punch-press operators, class B 3/	234	1.41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repair operators 3/	278	1.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class B 3/	8	1.70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Set-up men, machine tools 3/	71	1.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks 3/	140	1.57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 3/	1,120	1.40	4	4	—	6	13	23	43	71	112	108	138	156	111	124	80	52	45	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Testers, class A 3/	431	1.89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Testers, class B 3/	236	1.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool-and-die makers 3/	455	2.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trouble shooters 3/	415	1.87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers 3/	37	1.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Light trucks (under 1½ tons)	21	1.60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medium trucks (1½ to and including 4 tons)	16	1.78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class C 3/	12	1.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winders, coil 3/	35	1.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women																														
Assemblers, class C: Total	9,507	1.25	256	414	424	462	596	523	653	1176	1672	812	662	313	279	578	61	18	344	6	4	178	72	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Time	6,034	1.22	136	246	266	294	426	333	449	994	1385	281	510	164	118	432	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Incentive	3,473	1.32	120	168	158	168	170	190	204	182	287	531	152	149	161	146	61	18	344	6	4	178	72	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 3/	85	1.34	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	10	24	29	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, class B 3/	40	1.48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, class C 3/	1,100	1.33	—	—	28	29	15	31	51	77	46	140	389	140	75	6	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Janitors 3/	46	1.27	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	11	11	4	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punch-press operators, class B 3/	286	1.40	—	—	—	2	2	—	23	32	31	38	10	16	39	23	59	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repair operators 3/	221	1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solderers 3/	1,378	1.22	82	28	14	84	51	78	85	289	218	20	273	108	44	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock handlers and truckers, hand 3/	101	1.10	—	—	24	—	12	52	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Testers, class C: Total	293	1.30	—	—	2	2	12	14	23	71	50	9	48	17	25	13	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Time	221	1.30	—	—	—	—	8	11	69	48	7	48	13	1	9	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Incentive	72	1.28	—	—	2	2	12	6	12	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winders, coil: Total	967	1.29	—	12	62	38	100	123	73	68	71	4	115	47	38	129	32	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Time	460	1.24	—	8	40	24	58	61	27	38	19	4	39	19	22	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Incentive	507	1.33	—	4	22	14	42	62	46	30	52	—	76	28	16	28	32	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, class C: Total	2,230	1.23	96	28	92	140	79	62	234	321	376	59	361	282	54	34	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Time	1,994	1.25	40	16	60	84	79	50	230	317	376	47	353	262	50	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Incentive	236	1.08	56	12	32	56	—	12	4	4	12	—	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1/</sup> The study covered establishments with more than 50 workers engaged in the manufacture of radio, television, and related products including electronic apparatus and component parts (Group 3661) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to a December 1951 payroll period.

<sup>2/</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

<sup>3/</sup> Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment; all or predominantly time workers.

<sup>4/</sup> Workers were distributed as follows: 83 at \$2.50 to \$2.60; 19 at \$2.60 and over.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-40: *Railroads* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings  2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																						
			\$1.35 and under	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.25	\$2.30	\$2.35	\$2.40	\$2.45 and over
			1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.45	over
<u>Men</u>																									
Carpenters, maintenance .....	368	\$1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	66	32	32	-	213	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians, maintenance .....	519	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	518	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Helpers, trades, maintenance .....	1,362	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	82	931	336	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors and cleaners .....	582	1.50	-	51	404	66	28	14	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, maintenance .....	420	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance .....	142	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	11	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance .....	232	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	182	29	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance .....	194	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....	2,467	1.70	-	-	208	880	21	594	-	8	531	2	1	1	3	3	9	6	6	10	4	8	15	10	147
Truckers, power (fork-lift) .....	152	1.80	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	45	36	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<u>Women</u>																									
Janitors and cleaners .....	285	1.50	9	23	132	112	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered railroads (Group 40) with more than 100 workers as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-63: *Insurance Carriers* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	AVERAGE 2/		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																							
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$32.50 and under	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00	\$105.00	\$110.00 and over	
				35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00	100.00	105.00	110.00		
Men			\$																								
Clerks, accounting .....	227	38.5	59.00	-	-	-	1	10	6	26	17	14	14	23	14	38	40	11	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, actuarial .....	65	39.0	65.50	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	3	5	6	5	10	13	2	4	2	8	-	2	-	-	-	
Clerks, correspondence, class A .....	173	39.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	5	1	2	21	15	35	34	26	14	6	2	4	2	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class B .....	16	38.5	42.00	-	-	2	7	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, general .....	183	39.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	22	11	10	34	18	29	8	11	6	20	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Section heads .....	443	38.0	91.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	2	7	3	10	38	33	28	62	47	17	38	37	22	3/89	
Tabulating-machine operators .....	100	38.5	60.50	-	-	-	2	6	5	5	9	10	3	7	4	15	16	9	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Underwriters .....	839	38.0	78.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	20	17	5	46	31	68	123	88	86	98	59	47	54	33	23	4/37	
Women																											
Assemblers .....	112	38.0	42.50	-	-	10	44	34	17	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, accounting .....	760	38.0	50.50	-	2	5	22	153	85	128	112	37	76	86	14	18	10	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, actuarial .....	83	38.0	48.50	-	-	15	1	14	6	5	13	17	-	7	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, correspondence, class A .....	88	38.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	6	20	7	14	10	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, correspondence, class B .....	167	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	3	11	49	10	51	4	11	2	2	4	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class A .....	175	38.5	50.50	-	-	-	-	42	32	14	26	8	27	21	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class B .....	1,422	38.5	39.50	104	356	279	402	214	40	22	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, general .....	980	39.0	48.00	-	80	88	60	79	158	143	148	57	88	42	16	8	11	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, premium-ledger-card .....	264	38.5	46.00	-	20	13	33	43	53	31	38	13	6	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, underwriter .....	356	38.0	52.00	-	-	2	33	22	48	45	42	39	37	44	17	19	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Key-punch operators .....	439	38.5	48.50	-	1	11	36	65	98	42	79	52	30	20	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Premium acceptors .....	79	39.0	50.00	-	-	8	4	1	11	13	20	10	5	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Section heads .....	403	38.5	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	34	41	73	39	13	30	57	39	16	15	5	2	1	15	-	5	
Stenographers, general .....	798	38.0	51.00	2	3	8	28	72	119	102	192	56	103	69	10	2	12	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tabulating-machine operators .....	66	39.0	51.50	-	-	2	6	8	9	5	5	9	6	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class A .....	501	38.0	50.00	-	-	-	-	32	164	75	100	32	55	31	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class B .....	1,535	38.5	43.50	5	64	182	247	621	217	107	70	2	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Underwriters .....	104	38.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	1	4	4	6	9	18	3	38	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers in the insurance industry (Group 63) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

3/ Workers were distributed as follows: 29 at \$110 to \$115; 17 at \$115 to \$120; 18 at \$120 to \$125; 15 at \$125 to \$130; 10 at \$130 and over.

4/ Workers were distributed as follows: 5 at \$110 to \$115; 16 at \$115 to \$120; 7 at \$120 to \$125; 3 at \$125 to \$130; 6 at \$130 and over.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics



# C: Union Wage Scales

29

(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade-unions. Rates and hours are those in effect in Chicago on dates indicated. Comprehensive listings of union scales of wages and hours for bakeries, building construction, motortruck drivers and helpers, and printing for July 1, 1951 are available on request. Similar information for these industries will be published for July 1, 1952.)

Table C-15: *Building Construction*  
July 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers .....	\$3.175	40
Carpenters .....	2.950	40
Electricians .....	3.030	40
Painters .....	2.750	40
Plasterers .....	3.175	40
Plumbers .....	3.000	40
Building laborers .....	2.150	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries*  
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Hand shops:		
Retail - Bread and cake:		
Agreement A:		
First hands .....	\$1.770	42
Second hands .....	1.720	42
Icers, after 1 year .....	1.345	42
General bake-shop helpers, after 1 year .....	1.260	42
Pan cleaners and greasers, after 6 months .....	1.140	42
Agreement B:		
First hands, spongers, ovenmen .....	1.750	42
Second hands .....	1.700	42
Third hands:		
First 6 months .....	1.050	42
6 - 24 months .....	1.240	42
24 - 36 months .....	1.540	42
Wholesale - Bread:		
First hands, mixers, ovenmen .....	1.675	40
Second hands, bench or machine hands, molders, dividers .....	1.625	40
Bread and cake - Machine shops:		
Agreement A:		
Foremen .....	1.770	40
Oven operators, mixers, doughnut operators .....	1.660	40
Bench hands, ingredient scalers, divider and depositor operators, cooky-machine operators, oven feeders and dumpers, floormen .....	1.610	40
Molder operators, wrapping machine set-up men, dough dumpers .....	1.510	40
Grease-machine operators, experienced bake-shop helpers .....	1.400	40
General bakery helpers .....	1.290	40
Inspectors, floorladies .....	1.280	40
Bread and dough panners, doughnut tray packers, hand-icers, make-up girls ..	1.210	40
Wrapping-machine feeders, order fillers and selectors, cooler girls .....	1.160	40
Unskilled general bakery helpers (women) .....	1.090	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries - Continued*  
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Machine shops: - Continued		
Agreement B:		
Bread department:		
Group leaders .....	\$1.765	40
Mixers, ovenmen .....	1.660	40
Divider operators .....	1.610	40
Molder men, oven dumpers and feeders, benchmen, dough dumpers..	1.560	40
Helpers .....	1.400	40
Inside bakery cleaners .....	1.290	40
Cake department:		
Cake mixers, icing mixers, doughnut- machine mixers, ovenmen, ingredi- entmen, first scalers .....	1.620	40
Bake-shop helpers, dumpers .....	1.360	40
Inside bakery cleaners .....	1.250	40
Helpers, women:		
First month .....	.960	40
After 30 days .....	1.010	40
After 6 months .....	1.060	40
After 1 year .....	1.110	40
After 3 years .....	1.160	40
Agreement C:		
Cake mixers, ovenmen, ingredientmen, first scalers .....	1.620	40
Pan washers .....	1.250	40
Dumpers, crumbers, greasers, inside bakery cleaners .....	1.200	40
Helpers, men:		
First month .....	1.080	40
After 30 days .....	1.200	40
Helpers, women:		
First month .....	.960	40
After 30 days .....	1.010	40
After 6 months .....	1.060	40
After 1 year .....	1.110	40
After 3 years .....	1.160	40
Doughnut shops:		
Doughnut and chocolate enrobing- machine operators .....	1.500	40
Utilitymen .....	1.300	40
Foremen (women) .....	1.180	40
Packers (women):		
Start .....	.960	40
After 6 months .....	1.030	40
After 1 year .....	1.080	40
Pie and pastry shops:		
Pie shops:		
Ingredientmen, ovenmen, cooks, dough mixers .....	1.370	40
Dough breakers, fruit mixers, service- men, helpers .....	1.140	40
Pie-machine operators, cream toppers, oven helpers (women) .....	1.020	40
Wrappers, cream pie fillers, fruit cleaners, plate washers, sorters, inspectors .....	.940	40

Table C-2082: *Malt Liquors*  
March 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Brewing department:		
Brewers .....	\$1.943	40
Temporary help .....	1.876	40
Apprentices:		
First year .....	1.678	40
Second year .....	1.815	40
Bottling department:		
Regular .....	1.837	40
Hiring rate (first 6 months) .....	1.730	40
Laborers:		
Regular .....	1.793	40
Hiring rate (first 6 months) .....	1.724	40
Yeast workers:		
First men .....	1.910	40
Unclassified .....	1.860	40

Table C-27: *Printing*  
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops:		
Bindery women:		
Gatherers, collaters, stitchers, cover- ing and thread sewers, mailers, blank book sewers, paging and numbering ma- chine operators .....	\$1.415	36 1/4
Automatic stitcher feeders, folding or ruling machine feeders, machine oper- ators, rotary perforating and punch- ing machine operators, table work- ers .....	1.374	36 1/4
Bookbinders - Commercial or edition binding:		
Forwarders - cloth, leather, job; finishers; operators: paper cutters; paper joggers; sheet straighteners, trimmers, gathering machines, auto- matic stitching machines, covering machines, combination gathering and stitching machines, folding machines, automatic feed (1), automatic feed perforating machines .....	2.433	36 1/4
Operators-in-charge - stock and cutting machine .....	2.533	36 1/4
Operators, folding machine automatic feed (2) .....	2.502	36 1/4
Operators in charge of gathering, stitching and covering machine com- bination .....	2.543	36 1/4
Operators, folding machine automatic feed (3) .....	2.585	36 1/4
Compositors, hand .....	2.593	36 1/4
Electrotypers .....	3.050	36 1/4
Machine operators .....	2.632	36 1/4

Table C-27: *Printing-Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops: - Continued		
Machine tenders (machinists) .....	\$2.632	36 1/4
Mailers .....	2.345	36 1/4
Photoengravers .....	3.000	36 1/4
Rotogravure .....	3.062	36 1/4
Press assistants and feeders:		
Senior assistants:		
Presses 25 x 38 in. and larger:		
1 2-color; 1 perfecting, over		
46 x 65 in. bed; 2 automatic		
Miehle units (29 x 41 in.) ....	2.385	36 1/4
Single cylinder; in-charge-of		
varnishing machines, offset;		
coupon .....	2.357	36 1/4
1 double impression, 2 sheets to		
1 cylinder, 1 or 2 colors ....	2.440	36 1/4
Folding machines, hand-fed:		
Feeders .....	2.357	36 1/4
Feeders and operators, 1 machine ...	2.418	36 1/4
Folding machines with automatic sheet-		
fed equipment:		
1 machine .....	2.474	36 1/4
2 machines .....	2.543	36 1/4
3 machines .....	2.626	36 1/4
Assistants on folding machines;		
paper jogger .....	2.385	36 1/4
Stock cutters:		
On flat machines .....	2.474	36 1/4
Men-in-charge .....	2.574	36 1/4
2-color sheet-fed rotary presses:		
Harris-Glaybourn, 47 x 72 in.,		
Cottrell, 36 x 48 in. ....	2.426	36 1/4
Single rotary presses:		
Single rotary; automatic- or sheet-		
fed rotary; Cox Duplex, Goss Comet		
and Cox-O-Type single flat-bed ....	2.385	36 1/4
Color presses:		
McKee 4-color (roll or automatic		
sheet-fed); McKee 5-color; Clay-		
bourn 4- and 5-color .....	2.426	36 1/4
10-color web perfecting:		
First assistants .....	2.467	36 1/4
Second and third assistants ....	2.426	36 1/4
Junior assistants:		
Pony Miehle (2); Miller 2-color,		
22 x 30 in. (2) .....	1.940	36 1/4
Kelly 25 1/4 x 28 3/4 in. (2);		
Miehle horizontal (2) .....	1.899	36 1/4
Kelly 16 1/4 x 21 5/8 in. (2);		
Miehle vertical (2); Miller auto-		
matic platen (2); Kluge automatic		
platen (2); Harris 2-color auto-		
matic, 14 x 18 3/4 in. or less		
(2) .....	1.899	36 1/4
Kelly, 28 1/2 x 35 1/2 in. (2) ....	1.927	36 1/4
Feeders on miscellaneous presses:		
Hand-fed platen .....	1.899	36 1/4
Hand-fed cylinder .....	1.940	36 1/4
Hand-fed Colt's Armory and		
Universal .....	1.913	36 1/4

Table C-27: *Printing-Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops: - Continued		
Pressmen, cylinder presses:		
Sheet-fed, flat-bed:		
2 single-color, single cylinder;		
1 2-color double cylinder; 1		
double cylinder perfecting; 1		
single-color, single cylinder and		
not more than 3 platen job presses:		
46 x 65 in. and under .....	\$2.662	36 1/4
Bed size over 46 x 65 in. ....	2.690	36 1/4
Special type presses:		
2 single-color, single cylinder		
Miehle units, Miller Majors, or		
No. 2 Kellys (or any single paired		
with them except Miehle 7/0) ....	2.690	36 1/4
1 or 2 single-color, single cylinder		
Miehle 7/0s (74 in.) or one 7/0		
and any single paired with it; 1		
single cylinder 7/0 Miehle and not		
more than 3 platen job presses ....	2.717	36 1/4
1 Cox Duplex, Hoe Duplex, Goss flat-		
bed or Cox-O-Type (or any press of		
similar type) .....	2.759	36 1/4
Pressmen, platen presses:		
3 or less .....	2.469	36 1/4
4 hand-fed .....	2.497	36 1/4
5 hand-fed .....	2.538	36 1/4
6 hand-fed .....	2.579	36 1/4
Proofers on 1 job press; proofers on 1		
power proof press .....	2.662	36 1/4
Pressmen, rotary presses:		
1 2-color sheet-feed .....	2.828	36 1/4
1 3-color sheet-feed .....	2.883	36 1/4
1 4-color sheet-feed .....	2.966	36 1/4
1 5-color sheet-feed .....	3.048	36 1/4
1 sheet- or web-feed, 70 in. or over;		
1 4-color .....	3.021	36 1/4
1 5-color .....	3.103	36 1/4
1 Miesel .....	2.910	36 1/4
Newspapers:		
Compositors, hand - day work .....	2.759	36 1/4
Compositors, hand - night work .....	2.910	36 1/4
Machine operators - day work .....	2.759	36 1/4
Machine operators - night work .....	2.910	36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists) - day		
work .....	2.759	36 1/4
Machine tenders (machinists) - night		
work .....	2.910	36 1/4
Mailers - day work .....	2.253	37 1/2
Mailers - night work .....	2.497	36 1/4
Photoengravers - day work .....	2.979	36 1/4
Photoengravers - night work .....	3.228	36 1/4
Pressmen, web presses - day work:		
Agreement A .....	2.587	37 1/2
Offside colormen and register men -		
rotogravure .....	2.653	37 1/2
Agreement B .....	2.679	35
Registermen - rotogravure .....	2.857	35

Table C-27: *Printing-Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Newspapers: - Continued		
Pressmen, web presses - night work:		
Agreement A .....	\$2.929	35
Offside colormen and registermen -		
rotogravure .....	3.000	35
Agreement B .....	3.051	32 1/2
Registermen - rotogravure .....	3.243	32 1/2
Pressmen-in-charge - day work:		
Agreement A .....	2.760	37 1/2
Rotogravure and color presses ....	2.893	37 1/2
Agreement B .....	2.857	35
Pressmen-in-charge - night work:		
Agreement A .....	3.124	35
Rotogravure and color presses ....	3.267	35
Agreement B .....	3.243	32 1/2
Stereotypers - day work:		
Agreement A .....	2.600	37 1/2
Agreement B .....	3.051	33 3/4
Agreement C .....	2.737	37 1/2
Agreement D .....	3.600	30
Stereotypers - night work:		
Agreement A .....	2.836	36 1/4
Agreement B .....	3.169	32 1/2
Agreement C .....	3.062	35

Table C-41: *Local Transit  
Operating Employees*

October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
2-man cars:		
First 3 months .....	\$1.620	40
4 - 12 months .....	1.650	40
After 1 year .....	1.670	40
Night cars .....	1.720	40
1-man cars:		
Day .....	1.770	40
Night .....	1.820	40
1-man busses:		
Day .....	1.770	40
Night .....	1.800	40
Elevated and subway railways:		
Motormen:		
First 3 months .....	1.627	40
4 - 12 months .....	1.636	40
After 1 year .....	1.681	40
Conductors (regular) .....	1.636	40
Conductors (extra):		
First year .....	1.608	40
After 1 year .....	1.636	40
Guards (regular) .....	1.618	40
Guards (extra):		
First 3 months .....	1.590	40
4 - 12 months .....	1.600	40
After 1 year .....	1.640	40

Table C-41: *Local Transit  
Operating Employees - Continued*  
October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Motor coaches:		
1-man busses:		
First 6 months .....	\$1.670	40
Second 6 months .....	1.720	40
After 1 year .....	1.840	40

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers  
and Helpers*  
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Armored car .....	\$1.780	40
Baggage:		
City delivery .....	1.625	40
Depot to hotel .....	1.515	40
Bakery:		
Commissary .....	1.710	48
Cracker .....	1.906	45
Pie-truck and supply .....	1.455	48
Transport .....	1.479	48
Yeast .....	2.000	40
Brewery and distributor:		
Extra and transfer .....	1.655	40
Helpers:		
Bottle .....	1.243	40
Keg .....	1.521	40
Building:		
Construction:		
4-wheel .....	1.925	40
6-wheel .....	2.025	40
Excavating, paving, grading, sewer, and plastering:		
Agreement A:		
4-wheel, 2 tons or less .....	1.750	40
4-wheel, over 2 tons .....	1.900	40
6-wheel .....	2.000	40
Agreement B:		
4-wheel, 2 tons or less .....	1.750	40
4-wheel, over 2 tons .....	1.900	40
6-wheel .....	2.000	40
Material:		
Agreement A:		
4 tons or less .....	1.640	40
Over 4 tons .....	1.700	40
6-wheel, over 7 tons .....	1.850	40
Helpers .....	1.500	40
Cement .....	1.500	40
Face brick .....	1.640	40
Agreement B (brick hauling):		
4-wheel .....	1.800	40
6-wheel .....	1.900	40
Helpers .....	1.640	40
Helpers, trailers .....	1.570	40
Agreement C (roofing material) .....	1.960	40

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers  
and Helpers - Continued*  
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Butter and eggs - Wholesale:		
Delivery drivers .....	\$1.650	40
Coal:		
1 1/2 tons .....	1.740	40
2 tons .....	1.770	40
Over 2 tons and tractor used with same trailer .....	1.800	40
6-wheel, over 12 tons .....	1.870	40
Tractor, with different trailer .....	1.940	40
General:		
Cartage:		
1 and under 2 tons .....	1.750	40
2 and under 3 tons .....	1.800	40
3 and under 5 tons .....	1.850	40
5 and under 7 tons .....	1.900	40
7 and under 10 tons .....	1.950	40
10 and under 20 tons .....	2.000	40
20 tons and over .....	2.050	40
Semitrailers, 5 tons and over .....	1.900	40
Hauling:		
South side:		
1 1/2 tons .....	1.750	40
2 tons .....	1.800	40
3 tons .....	1.850	40
5 tons .....	1.900	40
7 tons .....	1.950	40
10 tons .....	2.000	40
20 tons and over .....	2.050	40
Parcel delivery:		
Less than 2 tons .....	1.750	40
2 and under 3 tons .....	1.800	40
3 - 5 tons .....	1.850	40
Tractor-trailers .....	1.900	40
Meat:		
Jobbers - Wholesale .....	1.880	40
Packing house:		
Local:		
1 ton and under .....	1.735	40
Over 1 and under 3 tons .....	1.805	40
3 - 5 tons .....	1.880	40
Over 5 tons .....	1.900	40
Helpers - Over 5 tons .....	1.550	40
City tractors .....	1.900	40
Dump-cart tractor .....	1.630	40
Delicatessen and special delivery .....	1.735	40
Moving:		
Furniture .....	1.660	40
Helpers .....	1.580	40
Piano .....	1.780	40
Helpers .....	1.730	40
Machinery:		
1 and under 2 tons .....	1.850	40
2 and under 3 tons .....	1.900	40
3 and under 5 tons .....	1.950	40
5 and under 7 tons .....	2.000	40
7 and under 10 tons .....	2.050	40
10 and under 20 tons .....	2.100	40
20 tons and over .....	2.150	40

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers  
and Helpers - Continued*  
July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Newspaper and magazine:		
Afternoon papers .....	\$2.059	42 1/2
Morning papers .....	2.360	37 1/2
Magazines .....	2.059	42 1/2
Oil .....	2.063	40
Railway express .....	1.810	40
Helpers .....	1.680	40
Soft drink and mineral water:		
Extra drivers .....	1.750	40
Helpers .....	1.250	40

Table C-542: *Meat Cutters*  
March 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Head meat cutters .....	\$91.00	42 1/2
Journeyman meat cutters .....	84.50	42 1/2
Apprentices:		
First year .....	59.00	42 1/2
Second year .....	65.00	42 1/2
Third year .....	71.00	42 1/2

Table C-5452: *Milk Dealers*  
March 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Clerks:		
First 3 months .....	\$1.545	40
Second 3 months .....	1.655	40
After 6 months .....	1.765	40
Chief clerk .....	2.177	40
General dairy workers:		
First 3 months .....	1.820	40
Second 3 months .....	1.875	40
After 6 months .....	1.930	40
Inside workers:		
Assistant foremen .....	1.985	40
Butter and cheese makers .....	1.985	40
Butter wrappers .....	1.600	40
Foremen .....	2.067	40
Foremen over 20 men .....	2.205	40
Homogenizers .....	1.985	40
Inspectors, milk, and buttermilk .....	1.985	40
Pasteurizer men .....	1.985	40



Table C-5452: *Milk Dealers - Continued*

March 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Inside workers: - Continued		
Pasteurizer men processing over 15,000 lb. per hr. ....	\$2.067	40
Refrigerator men .....	1.985	40
Refrigerator men May 1 to November 1 .....	2.067	40
Testers .....	1.985	40

Table C-58: *Restaurants*

March 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week 1/	Hours per week
Culinary:		
Keymen:		
Butchers, bakers, cold meat .....	\$74.40	48
Pastry cooks .....	74.40	48
Roast, fry, or broiler .....	74.40	48
Second cooks .....	74.40	48
Soup or fish cooks .....	74.40	48
Non-range workers:		
Carver, oyster or steamtable .....	67.80	48
Chicken or fish butchers .....	67.80	48
Pantry or vegetable cooks .....	67.80	48
Sandwich men or pastry service .....	67.80	48
Skilled cooks:		
Head butchers or bakers .....	80.40	48
Head cold meat cooks .....	80.40	48
Head second cooks or night chefs .....	80.40	48
Head soup or fish cooks .....	80.40	48
Sugar decorators or assistant pastry chefs .....	80.40	48
Waitresses:		
Waitress hostesses (plus tips) .....	53.60	48
Waitresses (plus tips) .....	27.60	48
Waiters:		
Waiters captains (plus tips) .....	63.35	48
Waiters (plus tips) .....	32.88	48
Bus boys .....	36.00	48
Miscellaneous:		
Bar porters .....	48.60	48
Carvers, steamtable men .....	67.80	48
Check room attendants, washroom attendants .....	48.60	48
Combination bus and porters .....	43.60	48
Combination food checker and cashiers .....	53.60	48
Counter personnel .....	42.60	48
Clean up men, pot washers, utility men .....	46.60	48
Dishwashers, runners .....	43.60	48
Doormen .....	53.60	48
Grill men .....	68.60	48
Vegetable men and women .....	46.60	48
Pantry girls .....	48.60	48

1/ Plus meals.

Table C-6512: *Building Service*

March 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Coal passers:		
Class A and B buildings .....	\$1.655	40
Unclassified buildings .....	1.610	40
Electricians:		
Guaranteed 44 hour workweek .....	2.135	44
Non-guaranteed workweek .....	2.190	40
Elevator operators:		
Class A office buildings:		
First 6 months .....	1.430	40
After 6 months .....	1.460	40
Class B office buildings:		
First 6 months .....	1.400	40
After 6 months .....	1.430	40
Loop hotels .....	1.094	40
Apartment buildings .....	.947	40
Elevator starters:		
Class A office buildings .....	1.585	40
Class B office buildings .....	1.555	40
Firemen:		
Class A and B buildings .....	1.845	40
Unclassified .....	1.800	40
Loop hotels .....	1.990	40
Dairy industry .....	2.090	40
Breweries .....	2.090	40
Cold storage .....	1.950	40
Department stores .....	1.925	40
Janitors:		
Class A buildings:		
First 6 months .....	1.410	40
After 6 months .....	1.440	40
Class B buildings:		
First 6 months .....	1.365	40
After 6 months .....	1.395	40
Janitresses and matrons:		
First 6 months .....	1.210	40
After 6 months .....	1.240	40
Oilers:		
Class A and B buildings .....	1.810	40
Unclassified buildings .....	1.765	40
Loop hotels .....	1.990	40
Cold storage .....	1.950	40
Department stores .....	1.925	40
Operating engineers:		
Office buildings:		
First class buildings .....	2.140	40
Second class buildings .....	2.090	40
Unclassified buildings .....	2.040	40
Dairy industry .....	2.475	40
Ice cream manufacturing .....	2.475	40
Window washers:		
Office buildings .....	1.928	40
Contract shops:		
Hazardous .....	2.130	40
Non-hazardous .....	1.980	40

Table C-7011: *Hotels*

March 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per month	Hours per week
Agreement A:		
Bartenders:		
Public .....	1/ \$238.27	40
Combination .....	1/ 249.12	40
Service .....	1/ 281.67	40
Culinary:		
Chicken or fish butchers .....	1/ 257.01	48
Cold meat or butchers .....	1/ 290.87	48
Fry, roast, or broiler cooks .....	1/ 290.87	48
Head butchers or bakers .....	1/ 345.55	48
Head broiler or head ice cream .....	1/ 319.51	48
Head roast or fry; head room chefs or banquet chefs; head second cooks or night chefs; head soup or fish; head swing cooks .....	1/ 345.55	48
Pastry cooks or bakers; second cooks or cold meat decorators; soup or fish cooks; swing cooks .....	1/ 319.51	48
Vegetable cooks or ice cream men ...	1/ 257.01	48
Miscellaneous:		
Vegetable or pantry .....	1/ 191.91	48
Miscellaneous:		
Captains, dining rooms .....	2/ 230.00	48
Captains, room service .....	2/ 253.00	48
Dishwashers; glass girls; kitchen men .....	1/ 178.36	48
Housemen; vacuum men; curtain men and girls:		
Class A .....	200.20	48
Class B .....	183.20	48
Class C .....	178.20	48
Maids; cleaners; scrubwomen:		
Class A .....	176.54	48
Class B .....	162.20	48
Class C .....	158.20	48
Telephone operators .....	215.28	48
Waiters and bus boys .....	2/ 129.48	48
Waiters and bus boys .....	3/ 140.38	48
Waitresses .....	2/ 118.82	48

Classification	Rate per month			Hours per week
	Class A	Class B	Class C	
Agreement B:				
Maids:				
Night maids; cleaners; scrubwomen .....	\$153.22	\$149.92	\$145.92	48
Head linen room help ....	175.92	175.92	165.92	48
Linen room help .....	169.42	163.92	155.92	48
Inspectress-supervisors; night housekeepers; as- sistant housekeepers ..	180.22	175.92	-	48
Vacuum girls .....	165.92	160.92	155.92	48
Receiving clerks; head housemen; head vacuum men .....	180.22	175.92	-	48
Housemen; vacuum men; curtain girls; curtain men .....	175.92	170.92	165.92	48
Lobby porters .....	170.92	165.92	160.92	48

1/ Plus meals.  
2/ Plus meals and tips.  
3/ No meals plus tips.

## D: Entrance Rates

Table D-1: *Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers* <sup>1/</sup>

Minimum rate (in cents)	Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in -								
	All industries 2/	Manufacturing				Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		Durable goods		Nondurable goods					
		Establishments with -							
		101-250 workers	251 or more workers	101-250 workers	251 or more workers				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
60 or under .....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	21.9	
65 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	
Over 65 and under 70 .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	
Over 70 and under 75 .....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	
75 .....	6.8	-	-	12.1	9.7	-	5.5	27.3	
Over 75 and under 80 .....	1.3	-	-	-	5.4	-	5.2	-	
80 .....	1.9	4.5	-	5.5	-	-	3.4	8.9	
Over 80 and under 85 .....	2.3	4.9	-	-	4.3	-	-	7.7	
85 .....	3.5	14.6	-	6.6	3.1	3.4	5.2	6.2	
Over 85 and under 90 .....	.3	-	-	3.8	-	-	-	.9	
90 .....	3.0	-	2.6	16.9	3.3	-	.7	3.4	
Over 90 and under 95 .....	1.6	-	2.0	-	.7	.2	1.6	4.6	
95 .....	3.5	12.0	.6	14.9	5.3	-	-	1.6	
Over 95 and under 100 .....	4.1	-	1.8	-	3.8	34.4	1.2	.2	
100 .....	8.0	5.4	8.2	3.4	11.3	-	11.2	12.1	
Over 100 and under 105 .....	2.6	4.6	1.3	-	4.1	11.7	2.6	-	
105 .....	3.0	7.2	4.3	6.5	-	-	2.3	2.4	
Over 105 and under 110 .....	3.2	-	2.4	11.4	6.7	4.1	5.3	-	
110 .....	4.1	-	9.0	-	2.6	-	1.0	-	
Over 110 and under 115 .....	3.4	4.5	5.8	-	3.4	-	2.2	-	
115 .....	3.1	13.8	4.0	-	1.7	3.8	-	-	
Over 115 and under 120 .....	6.2	4.1	13.0	-	2.2	-	5.7	-	
120 .....	.9	-	.6	4.1	-	2.2	5.3	-	
Over 120 and under 125 .....	3.4	5.6	4.7	-	3.9	5.8	-	-	
125 .....	1.0	-	1.4	-	.1	1.8	2.1	1.1	
Over 125 and under 130 .....	3.1	3.4	4.4	-	5.6	-	1.9	.8	
130 .....	1.4	-	1.7	3.7	.3	-	11.5	-	
Over 130 and under 135 .....	7.5	-	11.3	-	15.5	.5	2.3	1.5	
135 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	
Over 135 and under 140 .....	2.7	-	5.2	-	2.4	.7	1.8	-	
140 .....	.2	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.2	-	
Over 140 and under 145 .....	.5	-	.4	-	1.8	-	1.7	-	
Over 145 and under 150 .....	.3	-	-	-	.2	2.1	.2	1.2	
150 .....	3.0	-	6.9	-	-	-	3.6	-	
Over 150 and under 155 .....	2.4	-	5.8	-	-	-	.7	-	
155 .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	
Over 155 and under 160 .....	.6	-	1.6	-	-	-	.5	-	
Over 160 and under 165 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	
165 and over .....	1.3	-	-	7.6	-	4.2	3.3	3.2	
Establishments with no established minimum .....	5.8	15.4	1.0	3.5	2.6	21.0	-	4.6	
Information not available .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	.4	

<sup>1/</sup> Lowest rates formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers other than watchmen.<sup>2/</sup> Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

## E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: *Shift Differential Provisions*

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -											
	All manufacturing industries 1/						Candy and other confectionery products		Forgings, iron and steel		Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	
	All industries		Durable goods		Nondurable goods							
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments .....	17.3	5.9	17.9	5.9	15.9	6.0	14.0	5.7	32.6	8.8	10.9	1.1
Receiving shift differential .....	16.9	5.7	17.9	5.9	14.7	5.2	13.6	5.5	31.0	8.8	10.7	1.1
Uniform cents (per hour) .....	7.5	3.3	7.1	3.2	8.2	3.4	9.3	4.9	25.7	8.4	7.6	1.1
4 cents .....	1.6	(4/)	2.0	-	.7	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 cents .....	1.9	.1	1.4	.1	2.8	-	3.0	-	14.4	-	4.8	.2
6 cents .....	-	1.5	-	1.9	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 cents .....	.4	.1	(4/)	-	1.1	.4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
7.5 cents .....	.3	.1	-	-	1.1	.4	-	-	-	-	-	.4
8 cents .....	.1	.1	.1	-	-	.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
9 cents .....	.3	(4/)	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 cents .....	2.3	.9	3.1	.7	.8	1.3	2.2	.7	11.3	6.7	2.8	.5
11 cents .....	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 cents .....	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.5 cents .....	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.8 cents .....	.3	(4/)	-	-	.9	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 cents .....	(4/)	-	-	-	.1	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	-
15 cents .....	.3	.2	.1	.1	.7	.4	-	-	-	1.7	-	-
20 cents .....	-	(4/)	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uniform percentage .....	9.0	2.1	10.7	2.7	5.6	.8	4.3	.6	5.3	.4	3.1	-
5 percent .....	1.6	-	1.6	-	1.4	-	.7	-	1.2	-	-	-
7 percent .....	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.5 percent .....	-	.3	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 percent .....	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 percent .....	6.7	1.5	8.3	2.0	3.8	.3	3.6	.6	4.1	.4	3.1	-
12.5 percent .....	.3	.1	.5	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 percent .....	.2	.2	.1	.1	.4	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	.4	.3	.1	-	.9	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving no differential .....	.4	.2	(4/)	-	1.2	.8	.4	.2	1.6	-	.2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table E-1: *Shift Differential Provisions - Continued*

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -													
	Heating apparatus		Sheet-metal work 2/	Stamped and pressed metal products		Electroplating, plating, and polishing		Machinery industries 3/		Machine-tool accessories -			Radio, television, and related products	
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	Jobbing shops 2/	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments .....	6.6	0.5	8.9	18.6	5.5	18.0	2.9	14.6	3.0	9.7	24.4	5.9	7.6	0.1
Receiving shift differential .....	6.6	.5	8.9	16.2	5.5	15.9	2.4	14.6	3.0	9.7	24.4	5.9	7.1	.1
Uniform cents (per hour) .....	.5	-	1.1	10.2	3.2	14.6	2.1	1.9	(4/)	.4	-	-	2.7	.1
4 cents .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 cents .....	-	-	1.1	4.0	-	7.1	-	.2	-	.4	-	-	1.3	-
6 cents .....	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 cents .....	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.9	-
7.5 cents .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 cents .....	.5	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	.4	(4/)	-	-	-	-	-
9 cents .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 cents .....	-	-	-	3.7	.8	6.5	2.1	1.2	(4/)	-	-	-	.1	(4/)
11 cents .....	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 cents .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.5 cents .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.8 cents .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 cents .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 cents .....	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 cents .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	(4/)
Uniform percentage .....	6.1	.5	7.8	6.0	2.3	1.3	.3	12.7	3.0	9.3	24.4	5.9	4.4	(4/)
5 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	7.9	-	.1	-
7 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.5 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 percent .....	6.1	.5	7.8	5.1	-	1.3	.3	11.2	2.9	9.3	16.5	5.2	4.3	(4/)
12.5 percent .....	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 percent .....	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	.7	-	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving no differential .....	-	-	-	2.4	-	2.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-

- 1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.  
 2/ No workers employed on 3d or other shift.  
 3/ Includes machine-tool accessory establishments also shown separately.  
 4/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Table E-2: *Scheduled Weekly Hours*

Weekly hours	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS <sup>1/</sup> EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries <sup>2/</sup>	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 35 hours .....	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5
35 hours .....	2.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	0.5	-	-	4.2	8.5	0.1	(3/)	-	(3/)	-	-	-	1.6
Over 35 and under 37½ hours .....	4.5	4.0	2.1	6.6	-	6.9	-	9.7	4.4	3.3	4.5	-	14.2	-	1.6	-	2.8
37½ hours .....	13.1	14.1	6.5	25.2	3.6	6.8	5.6	25.3	8.0	.7	.9	-	2.8	-	.5	0.6	-
Over 37½ and under 40 hours .....	12.1	14.3	12.1	17.8	1.8	5.4	1.5	24.5	8.2	.1	(3/)	-	.3	-	1.4	-	.5
40 hours .....	65.0	63.7	75.1	46.8	94.1	76.4	89.6	35.9	56.9	72.0	75.9	78.2	70.8	80.8	76.3	62.3	46.1
Over 40 and under 44 hours .....	.9	-	-	-	-	1.6	2.1	.4	3.9	1.3	.4	-	1.1	-	2.6	6.1	2.0
44 hours .....	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.2	-	2.9	.6	-	5.6	3.6	2.9	2.4	4.0	-	.7	10.6	3.8
Over 44 and under 48 hours .....	.3	.6	.7	.4	-	-	.6	-	-	3.6	3.5	4.4	1.5	3.4	13.0	3.6	-
48 hours .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.5	7.2	8.7	4.0	1.7	.8	14.2	42.2
Over 48 and under 52 hours .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.8	-	-	-
52 hours .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.2	1.8	-	-	3.1	.4	-
Over 52 hours .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.4	2.0	-	1.1	-	2.2	.5
Information not available .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	11.2	-	-	-

1/ Data relate to women workers.

2/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Table E-3: *Paid Holidays*

Number of paid holidays	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries <sup>1/</sup>	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments providing paid holidays ..	98.6	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.5	100.0	100.0	87.2	89.8	89.1	88.1	91.3	98.9	96.6	97.0	62.0
1 to 4 days .....	.3	.6	-	1.6	-	-	.1	-	.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	-	-	5.7	12.7
5 days .....	(2/)	(2/)	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	.2	-	3.4	-	-	-
6 days .....	66.5	87.3	97.8	68.1	18.7	81.0	98.4	18.1	54.2	78.2	82.1	86.2	73.3	39.9	84.1	91.3	44.8
6½ days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	2.5	.1	-	-	-	.9	-	-	.6
7 days .....	11.1	4.2	-	12.0	57.3	6.2	1.5	10.0	24.1	4.0	.4	-	1.2	40.2	10.4	-	2.7
7½ days .....	1.4	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	6.1	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	.7	-	-
8 days .....	4.8	6.9	1.3	17.1	-	-	-	7.0	5.4	3.4	4.9	.5	14.6	-	-	-	.8
8½ days .....	1.7	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	7.5	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-
9 days .....	2.1	.2	-	.5	23.2	-	-	.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	15.4	-	-	-
10 days .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10½ days .....	1.0	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 days .....	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.9	.9	.3	.4	-	1.1	-	-	-	.4
Establishments providing no paid holidays .....	1.4	.8	.8	.7	.8	.5	-	-	12.8	10.2	10.9	11.9	8.7	1.1	3.4	3.0	38.0

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

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Table E-4: *Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)*

Vacation policy	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.2	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	90.0
Under 1 week .....	.2	.5	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	3.3	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
1 week .....	22.3	19.6	25.6	8.6	11.7	30.1	68.4	1.8	22.0	77.2	82.7	88.7	69.9	67.9	45.5	65.4	74.2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	1.1	2.6	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.1	-	-	-	-
2 weeks .....	75.2	75.5	69.6	86.4	88.3	69.9	31.2	98.1	71.9	16.9	10.0	4.1	22.8	31.4	48.8	33.7	14.6
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	2.3	.3	-	-	-	-	3.5	.9	-
3 weeks .....	.8	1.8	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	.9	1.4	2.0	-	6.2	.7	-	-	1.2
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	2.9	.8	.2	.3	-	-	2.2	-	10.0
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.3	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	90.0
Under 1 week .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.9	4.2	-	-	-	-	-
1 week .....	4.1	6.2	7.7	3.3	3.8	1.5	1.7	-	10.4	45.8	55.2	55.9	54.4	32.7	26.0	16.2	39.8
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.9	1.5	2.3	-	.9	2.1	-	-	-	6.4	9.0	11.6	3.2	.5	5.2	-	1.4
2 weeks .....	93.2	89.7	88.7	91.7	95.3	96.4	97.9	99.9	81.0	43.5	30.8	28.2	36.2	66.1	63.1	82.9	47.6
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	.6	.8	1.3	-	-	-	.4	-	2.3	.3	-	-	-	-	3.5	.9	-
3 weeks .....	1.0	1.8	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	3.4	1.4	2.0	-	6.2	.7	-	-	1.2
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	2.9	.7	.1	.1	-	-	2.2	-	10.0
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.3	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	90.0
1 week .....	.7	.4	.7	-	.8	-	.5	-	5.8	3.4	3.7	2.3	6.7	-	3.1	3.9	5.5
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	3.8	5.6	-	-	.3	-	.5
2 weeks .....	92.0	92.5	96.8	84.3	99.2	93.2	96.8	90.8	73.6	88.2	87.7	89.5	83.9	99.3	87.2	85.8	81.3
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	4.1	4.1	.8	10.3	-	2.7	.4	9.1	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.4	-	2.0	.9	1.4
3 weeks .....	3.0	3.0	1.7	5.4	-	4.1	2.3	-	14.8	3.4	2.9	.6	8.0	.7	1.7	9.4	1.3
Over 3 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	2.9	.7	.1	.1	-	-	2.2	-	10.0
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.3	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	90.0
1 week .....	.7	.4	.7	-	.8	-	.4	-	5.7	2.9	3.0	1.3	6.7	-	3.1	3.1	5.5
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.7	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
2 weeks .....	36.7	37.2	38.8	34.2	12.1	51.4	20.7	44.0	49.1	41.3	40.3	38.9	43.4	23.7	50.5	39.4	79.2
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	4.5	4.1	.8	10.3	16.7	-	-	5.9	2.3	3.5	3.9	5.1	1.4	11.1	-	-	-
3 weeks .....	56.9	58.3	59.7	55.5	70.4	41.4	78.9	48.4	39.9	50.9	52.0	53.6	48.5	65.2	40.2	57.5	5.3
Over 3 weeks .....	1.0	-	-	-	-	7.2	-	1.6	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ..	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	2.9	.7	.1	.1	-	-	2.2	-	10.0

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics



Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All indus- tries	MANUFACTURING			Public utili- ties*	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All indus- tries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utili- ties*	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non- durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non- durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	31.6	40.5	44.3	33.5	33.8	26.3	5.8	31.9	25.0	7.4	4.7	5.9	2.1	18.8	16.3	6.8	12.2
3 or 4 days .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days .....	8.4	11.6	11.6	11.6	19.3	7.7	3.0	-	7.5	2.2	.9	1.4	-	12.2	8.0	.7	2.1
6 days .....	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	-	3.2	1.4	1.3	5.5	.9	(2/)	(2/)	-	-	1.1	3.5	7.1
7 to 9 days .....	.5	-	-	-	.1	2.7	.6	-	2.5	.4	-	-	-	.7	.7	1.6	1.5
10 days .....	10.1	19.0	20.0	17.2	3.3	6.5	.1	3.8	1.6	2.2	2.5	3.4	.2	1.6	5.5	1.0	-
11 to 14 days .....	2.2	.3	.5	-	4.6	5.4	.7	4.3	3.8	.3	-	-	-	.7	-	-	(2/)
15 days .....	2.5	1.8	2.8	-	-	-	-	7.8	3.5	.2	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	.1
18 days .....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 days .....	3.1	3.1	4.8	-	6.5	.8	-	5.4	.6	.4	-	-	-	4.3	.3	-	1.4
Over 24 days .....	.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	.7	1.0	.6	1.9	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	68.2	59.5	55.7	66.5	66.2	73.7	94.2	68.1	75.0	92.6	95.3	94.1	97.9	81.2	83.7	93.2	87.8
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	32.0	40.5	44.3	33.5	33.8	27.5	5.8	31.9	25.0	7.6	4.7	5.9	2.1	18.8	21.6	6.8	12.2
4 days .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days .....	7.2	9.1	8.1	11.0	19.3	7.7	3.0	-	7.2	2.1	.9	1.4	-	12.2	8.0	.7	1.3
6 days .....	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	-	3.2	1.4	1.8	5.5	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.1	3.5	7.1
7 or 8 days .....	.7	.8	1.3	-	.1	2.7	.6	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.7	.7	1.6	.9
10 days .....	5.4	9.5	11.8	5.2	3.3	1.1	.1	3.8	1.6	.3	-	-	-	1.6	1.0	1.0	-
11 to 14 days .....	2.0	.3	.5	-	4.6	5.4	.7	4.3	.2	.3	(2/)	(2/)	-	-	.7	-	-
15 days .....	3.0	4.8	.6	12.6	-	.6	-	1.8	6.1	.2	(2/)	(2/)	.2	-	2.5	-	.8
16 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2/)
18 days .....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days .....	6.0	9.6	14.8	-	6.5	2.9	-	5.4	.2	2.3	2.8	3.9	-	4.3	.3	-	.7
21 or 24 days .....	1.2	2.0	3.1	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Over 24 days .....	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	-	1.2	-	6.0	.6	1.0	1.0	.6	1.9	-	5.3	-	1.4
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	68.0	59.5	55.7	66.5	66.2	72.5	94.2	68.1	75.0	92.4	95.3	94.1	97.9	81.2	78.4	93.2	87.8

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)-Continued*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	35.1	40.5	44.3	33.5	36.6	27.5	31.4	31.9	25.0	8.6	4.7	5.9	2.1	20.0	21.6	14.1	12.2
5 days .....	7.2	9.1	8.1	11.0	19.3	7.7	3.0	-	7.2	2.1	.9	1.4	-	12.2	8.0	.7	1.3
6 days .....	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.0	-	3.2	1.3	4.4	5.1	.7	-	-	-	-	1.1	3.3	3.9
7 or 8 days .....	.4	-	-	-	.1	2.7	.6	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	1.6	.9
10 days .....	4.5	8.0	9.9	4.6	2.0	1.1	-	3.8	1.6	.2	(2/)	(2/)	-	1.6	1.0	-	-
12 or 14 days .....	1.2	.3	.5	-	5.4	2.7	.8	.9	.6	.7	-	-	-	1.0	.7	.2	3.2
15 days .....	1.1	.9	1.3	-	-	-	-	1.8	6.1	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
18 days .....	1.5	.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 26 days .....	3.2	3.7	4.3	2.3	-	5.4	.1	3.9	4.2	.3	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.0	1.4
30 days .....	2.4	4.6	1.2	10.9	1.3	2.7	-	-	-	.1	(2/)	-	.2	-	2.5	-	-
35 or 40 days .....	2.9	2.7	4.2	-	6.5	.8	-	5.4	-	.6	-	.5	.2	4.3	.3	-	-
50 days .....	3.1	-	-	-	2.0	-	25.6	-	-	.9	-	-	.2	.2	-	7.3	-
Over 50 days .....	4.7	7.6	10.9	1.7	-	1.2	-	6.0	.2	2.7	3.4	4.0	1.7	-	5.3	-	.7
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	64.9	59.5	55.7	66.5	63.4	72.5	68.6	68.1	75.0	91.4	95.3	94.1	97.9	80.0	78.4	85.9	87.8
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	35.3	40.9	44.9	33.5	36.6	27.5	31.4	31.9	25.0	8.6	4.7	5.9	2.1	20.0	21.6	14.1	12.2
5 days .....	7.2	9.1	8.1	11.0	19.3	7.7	3.0	-	7.2	2.1	.9	1.4	-	12.2	8.0	.7	1.3
6 days .....	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	-	3.2	1.3	1.3	5.1	.7	-	-	-	-	1.1	3.3	3.9
7 or 8 days .....	.3	-	-	-	.1	2.7	.6	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	.7	1.6	.9
10 days .....	4.9	7.2	8.6	4.6	2.0	1.1	-	6.9	1.6	.2	(2/)	(2/)	-	1.6	1.0	-	-
12 or 14 days .....	1.1	.3	.5	-	5.4	2.7	.8	.9	.2	.5	-	-	-	1.0	.7	.2	-
15 days .....	1.0	.4	.7	-	-	-	-	1.8	6.1	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
18 days .....	1.5	.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	5.7	.4	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
20 to 26 days .....	2.8	4.5	6.0	1.7	-	5.4	.1	-	4.2	.3	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.0	1.4
30 to 40 days .....	.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	(2/)	.1	-	.2	-	-	-	-
50 days .....	3.4	.3	.5	-	3.3	-	25.6	-	-	.9	-	-	-	.2	-	7.3	-
Over 50 days .....	9.9	13.5	14.7	11.0	6.5	4.7	-	15.3	.2	3.4	3.7	4.5	1.9	4.3	8.1	-	.7
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	64.7	59.1	55.1	66.5	63.4	72.5	68.6	68.1	75.0	91.4	95.3	94.1	97.9	80.0	78.4	85.9	87.8

1/ Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-6: *Nonproduction Bonuses*

Type of bonus	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries <sup>1/</sup>	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with nonproduction bonuses <sup>2/</sup> .....	37.9	39.8	38.6	42.0	9.0	42.3	13.0	55.2	48.3	31.3	34.5	30.6	43.1	7.8	34.2	27.5	31.4
Christmas or year-end .....	29.0	30.9	30.6	31.5	7.0	36.0	11.3	38.2	38.1	25.0	25.9	23.4	31.3	7.6	27.9	27.5	30.0
Profit-sharing .....	6.2	7.1	6.5	8.1	2.0	7.1	2.9	8.2	4.9	5.0	6.8	5.1	10.6	.2	7.2	-	-
Other .....	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	-	.8	-	11.9	8.5	2.7	3.8	4.0	3.5	-	.4	-	1.4
Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses .....	62.1	60.2	61.4	58.0	91.0	57.7	87.0	44.8	51.7	68.7	65.5	69.4	56.9	92.2	65.8	72.5	68.6

<sup>1/</sup> Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>2/</sup> Unduplicated total.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: *Insurance and Pension Plans*

Type of plan	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries <sup>1/</sup>	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with insurance or pension plans <sup>2/</sup> .....	92.3	97.8	97.5	98.1	97.8	83.3	82.4	95.3	71.1	94.2	97.8	98.6	96.3	97.9	79.5	86.6	73.4
Life insurance .....	85.0	91.7	91.5	92.0	96.3	68.9	77.4	86.2	60.4	82.5	88.8	61.4	83.0	94.0	59.7	67.0	59.9
Health insurance .....	74.4	87.0	92.0	78.0	87.4	47.5	74.2	63.7	46.3	83.1	89.9	93.7	82.0	89.5	55.2	64.2	59.3
Hospitalization .....	56.2	68.6	76.0	55.0	24.0	54.7	64.0	62.9	49.8	72.2	79.4	86.0	64.9	45.1	52.5	63.3	59.6
Retirement pension .....	62.6	64.1	62.7	66.8	85.5	48.6	52.2	73.2	32.6	47.2	48.9	51.6	43.2	61.0	40.8	47.5	18.8
Establishments with no insurance or pension plans .....	7.7	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.2	16.7	17.6	4.7	28.9	5.8	2.2	1.4	3.7	2.1	20.5	13.4	26.6

<sup>1/</sup> Includes data for industries in addition to those shown separately.

<sup>2/</sup> Unduplicated total.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Chicago, Ill., March 1952  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics



## Appendix - Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN CHICAGO, ILL., 1/  
AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, MARCH 1952

Item	Minimum number of workers in establishments studied 2/	Number of establishments		Employment		
		Estimated total within scope of study	Studied	Estimated total within scope of study	In establishments studied	
					Total	Office
<u>Industry divisions in which occupations were surveyed on an area basis</u>						
All divisions .....	-	2,934	478	1,111,000	516,600	117,550
Manufacturing .....	101	1,332	199	674,800	278,000	47,450
Durable goods 3/ .....	101	784	124	456,400	188,600	31,380
Nondurable goods 4/ .....	101	548	75	218,400	89,400	16,070
Nonmanufacturing .....	-	1,602	279	436,200	238,600	70,100
Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities .....	101	115	35	83,800	67,000	17,020
Wholesale trade .....	51	537	58	73,800	14,300	4,450
Retail trade .....	101	204	58	138,200	102,600	22,660
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	51	302	48	68,200	28,700	19,830
Services 5/ .....	51	444	80	72,200	26,000	6,140
<u>Industries in which occupations were surveyed on an industry basis 6/</u>						
Candy and other confectionery products .....	21	55	21	13,217	10,417	1,173
Women's and misses' coats and suits .....	7/ 8	49	21	2,334	1,664	68
Millinery .....	8	34	18	1,406	1,028	49
Millwork .....	21	24	10	1,615	995	166
Foundries, nonferrous .....	8	54	16	4,282	3,304	376
Forgings, iron and steel .....	21	14	11	5,168	5,007	333
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware .....	21	58	18	5,736	3,482	400
Heating apparatus .....	21	26	15	2,974	2,471	383
Sheet-metal work .....	21	21	13	1,561	1,258	137
Stamped and pressed metal products .....	21	94	28	8,516	5,038	303
Electroplating, plating, and polishing .....	8	109	27	3,398	1,754	83
Machinery industries .....	8/ 21	569	95	106,746	46,688	8,219
Machinery .....	21	392	53	95,063	38,675	7,296
Machine-tool accessories - jobbing shops .....	8	141	26	5,305	2,323	153
Machine-tool accessories - production shops .....	8	36	16	6,378	5,690	770
Radio, television, and related products .....	51	98	27	41,348	26,668	3,215
Railroads .....	101	6	6	41,469	41,469	-
Insurance carriers .....	21	151	36	30,020	17,582	12,457

1/ Chicago Area (Cook County).

2/ Total establishment employment.

3/ Metalworking; lumber, furniture, and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4/ Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

5/ Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion pictures; nonprofit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

6/ Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

7/ Cutting shops (manufacturing jobbers) with 4 or more workers were also included.

8/ Establishments manufacturing machine-tool accessories with 8 or more workers were also included.

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